

[47A] Mr Danyel Langden⁶⁶ of Hieth in the County of Kent is Debtor

1674
June ye 18 delivared unto mr Daniel Langden in two parsells 44 ½
and Novembr pintes of Elixir as in my ould book apeareth 5/10/00
ye 18

Mr William Buckall of Crookhorn⁶⁷ is Debtor

1682/3 March
17 delivared to Mr will Buckall 48 ½ pintes of Elixir 6/00/00

[47B is blank]

**[48A] Mr Thomas Levarmore of Stafford Recommended by mr Took
Mr Godbirds frend**

1674/5
January ye 12 delivared unto mr Thomas Levarmore 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00
1677
July ye 4 delivared unto Mr Thomas Levarmore 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00

[48B] Mr Thomas Levarmore Creditor:

1677
Septemb ye 3 Receved of Mr Thomas Levarmore 4/00/00
1681
Aprill ye 4 Receved of mr Tho. Levarmore in mony and botles 4/00/00

[49A] Mrs Sussanah Moon⁶⁸ of Bristoll Book- and Coffeeseller is Debtor:

1675
July ye 10 and Mrs Susannah Moon is Dtr upon the Ballans of the
Septembr 29 Account, as in my ould book will Plainly Apear, 11 doz:
1676 ½ pintes of my Elixir, which with the deduction thear
 Expressed cumeth to 15/19/06
June the 14
[This account is crossed through.]

⁶⁶ Guy Langdon of Hythe, Kent, issued a quarter-penny token in 1659 bearing the Grocers' Arms, whilst A2A has a reference to the conveyance of corporation to William, Guy and Charles Langdon, sons of Daniel Langdon of Hythe, Kent, merchant, deceased, on 1 January 1603. (Dickinson, op. cit., note 22 above, p. 83; A2A: East Kent Archives Centre, Hythe Borough and Town Council, Conveyances by the Corporation, Hy/T/2.)

⁶⁷ Crookhorn is Crewkerne, Somerset, which lay on the route of the London to Exeter coach.

⁶⁸ Mrs Susannah Moone, in Wine-street, appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents. Susannah Moone was probably the widow of Richard Moon or Moone, who was active as a bookseller in Wine Street, Bristol,

1677

March ye 19	Remainin due to me from Mr John Norgate as by my ould Book will Apear	5/13/06
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1678

March 26 Receved of mr Norgate 3/00/00

1676

July ye 9	Remaining upon the Last Account 5s and delivared then 24 ½ pintes of Elixir cumeth to	3/05/00
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from 1661 to 1663. Richard Moon was imprisoned in 1663 for selling “seditious” literature; he corresponded with a number of radical London booksellers, including Elizabeth Calvert (widow of Giles Calvert, bookseller of London, who published much early Quaker literature and was an official printer to the Commonwealth’s Council of State) and Thomas Brewster (also involved in publishing dissenting works). (Plomer (a), op. cit., note 10 above, pp. 42–3.) Richard Moon may be identical with the Richard Moon/Moone, bookseller at St Paul’s Churchyard, London, c.1653–7. He was, with Henry Fletcher, the printer named in 1657 on the title-page of an edition of Paracelsus’s works, which included ‘An Appendix, of the Vertues and Use of an excellent Water’ made by Dr Stephen Trigge, to be had at his shop. (R Turner (transl.), *Paracelsus Of the chemical transmutation, genealogy and generation of metals and minerals*, London, printed for Rich. Moon and Hen. Fletcher, 1657, p. 78.) Susanna Moone also appears separately in Plomer as a bookseller in Bristol, 1667, when she is mentioned in an information laid by the Mayor of Bristol as having received seditious literature from Elizabeth Calvert. (Plomer (a), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 131.) On 17 July 1683 Richard Williams, brasier, was granted a marriage licence bond to marry Susanna Moone of St James parish, Bristol, with John Jones, bookseller of Bristol, acting as bondsman, while on 2 April 1711, Susannah Moone, widow, sold the lease on a property in Castle Street “formerly leased to John Moone decd. 15 feb 1691”. (Elizabeth Ralph (ed.), *Marriage bonds for the diocese of Bristol, excluding the archdeaconry of Dorset, volume I: 1637–1700*, Gloucester, Publications of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society Records Sections, vol. 1, 1952, p. 151; A2A: Bristol Record Office, ref. P/St.T/D/284.)

⁶⁹ Norgate was a relatively common name in Norwich at this time; on 14 January 1661 one John Norgate married Anne Holford at St George Colegate, Norwich; on Lady Day 1666 a John Norgatt paid tax on four hearths in St Peter Mancroft parish, Norwich. (IGI; P Seaman, *Norfolk and Norwich hearth tax assessment, Lady Day 1666*, Norfolk Genealogy vol. 20, Norwich, Norfolk and Norwich Genealogical Society, 1988, p. 76.) On 2 March 1693 Joseph Hall was apprenticed to a John Norgate, milliner, and the will of a John Norgate, milliner, was proved in the Consistory Court of Norwich in 1699. (Percy Millican, *The register of the freemen of Norwich, 1548-1713*, Norwich, Jarrold & Sons, 1934, p. 106; Thomas F Barton and M A Farrow (compilers), *Index of wills proved in the Consistory Court of Norwich, 1687-1750*, Norwich, Norfolk Record Society, 1965, p. 135.)

⁷⁰ We have been unable to identify any place in Warwickshire (or elsewhere in England) of this or a similar name. A Mr Rowland Nicholson, "Mercer in Ferford" (perhaps Fairford, Gloucestershire), appears as a listed agent in 1678 for Bromfield's "*Pilulae in omnes Morbos*". (Bromfield, op. cit., note 25 above, p. 16.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1677		
March 31	delivared unto Mr Rould Nickallson 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
78 September	delivared unto Mr Rouland Nickalson 6 ½ pintes of	
ye 2	Elixir	0/15/00
78/9 Janua 20	delivared to Rouland nikallson 13 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79 Aprill ye 7	delivared unto Mr Rouland Nickallson 8 ½ pintes of	
	Elixir	1/00/00

[51B] Mr Rouland Nickallson is Creditor

78/9		
January ye 20	Receved of mr Nickallson	1/10/00
79 Aprill 7	Receved of mr Nickallson	1/10/00

**[52A] Mr William Ollif of Stopletchmoth in Kent⁷¹ is Debtor
recummended by mr Ball**

1675/6		
January 14	delivared unto Mr Oliff 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[52B] Mr Ollif Creditor

1676		
August 2	Receved of mr olif by mr ball ⁷² in muny and charges	1/10/00

**[53A] Mr Henry Potter of Stony Stratford in the County of Buckingham
Pinmaker is Debtor**

1676		
Aprill ye 7	delivared unto Mr Henry Potter 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1677		
Septembr ye		
22	delivared unto Mr Henry Potter 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

⁷¹ This appears as "Stopletmost" in Kent (with the name of the agent left blank) in Ellen Daffy's 1693 list of agents, but we have been unable to identify any such place. "Mr Will. Oleife, Chandler in *Brewton*" appears in the 1678 list of agents for Bromfield's "*Pilulæ in omnes Morbos*"; the name is sufficiently curious to suggest this might be the same man; the place could be Bruton, Somerset, or Berton, Buckinghamshire. (Bromfield, op. cit., note 25 above, p. 16.) IGI records a William Olyffe christened at the latter place on 28 January 1609.

⁷² This is probably the Thomas Ball of Friday Street mentioned on 5A.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

77/8

January ye 15	delivared unto Mr Henary Potter 18 ½ pintes of Elixir that was taken out of mr Mansells hands	2/05/00
Septembr 17	delivared unto Mr Henary Pottar 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
82 octor 18	delivared unto Mr Henary Pottar 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00

[53B] Mr Henary Potter is Debtor:

1677

Septembr ye		
21	Receved of mr Potter	4/10/00
77/8		
februa 16	Receved of mr Potter 3 yards of lace at 3s:4d per yard	0/10/00
79 Septembr		
16	Receved of Mr Henry Potter by his Carrier	6/06/00
83 octo 17	Receved of Mr Henry Pottar	4/10/00
	By soe much I mak him Dtr in New Book fo. 50	6/00/00

[54A] Mr George Powill⁷³ Bookseller in Southampton in Hamshire is Debtor

1674/5

January ye 20	delivared to Mr George Powill 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
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[54B] Mr Powill Creditor

1681

octobr ye 21	Receved in full in mony and Charges	4/10/00
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[55A] Mr Walter Pallmor⁷⁴ of Bewdly in the County of worchester

1674

october 22	delivared unto Mr Walter Pallmore 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
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⁷³George Powell appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents as a bookseller, and as an agent for Lockyer's Pill, which notes the medicine can also be had "at his Shop at *Rumsey*". (Lockyer, op. cit., note 22 above.) In the Southampton hearth tax returns for 1665 a George Powell of Holy Rood ward appears twice, paying for properties with five and three hearths. (Hughes and White (eds), op. cit., note 38 above, pp. 299, 300.) Plomer records that there was a G Powell, bookseller in Chancery Lane, over against Lincoln's Inn Gate, London, active 1685–6, and this could be the same person. (Plomer (b), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 243.) It is notable that Powell takes over six years to repay his debt of £4 10s.

⁷⁴The will of Walter Palmer, capper of Bewdley, Worcestershire, was proved on 9 February 1695. (NA, PCC, PROB 11/424.) Palmer was also an agent for Humphrey Nendick's "Popular Pills" in the 1670s. (Nendick, op. cit., note 46 above.)

[55B is blank]

[56A] Mr John Poole⁷⁵ of Boston in New England Merchant is Debtor Recummed by mr Ball⁷⁶ at the Ship⁷⁷ in fride Street London

1674

may ye 22 Mr John Poole is Dtr upon the Ballans of the Account as
in my ould Book Plainly Apeareth in Munny £2: 8s: and
1674/5 for 200 ½ pintes of Elixir which at 3s and 6d per ½ pinte

January ye 4 Cumeth unto
and 1675

37/08/00

Aprill ye 16

Mr David Jefferies⁷⁸ Sonn to Mr David Jeffries of taunton his Sonn Mr David Jefferies of Boston in Nue England is Debtor

1682

July ye 4 delivered to Mr David Jeffries of Boston in Nu England
13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir in one Chest

No II Marked and nombared as per Marjent by Capt Elisha
Conitt⁷⁹ Cummander of the Elizabeth and Mary

19/10/00

⁷⁵ Possibly the John Poole (d. 7 November 1711) who became a freeman of Boston in 1673; he was a substantial property holder in Boston, Massachussets, owning a dwelling house, wharf and warehouse there. His wife Elizabeth (d. 17 October 1694), whom he married on 28 March 1672, was the daughter of William Brenton, Governor of Rhode Island. (James Savage, *A genealogical dictionary of first settlers of New England, showing three generations of those who came before May, 1692, on the basis of Farmer's Register*, 4 vols, Baltimore, Genealogical Publishing Co., 1965, vol. 3, p. 453; M Halsey Thomas (ed.), *The diary of Samuel Sewall, 1674–1729*, 2 vols, New York, Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1973, vol. 1, p. 287 and note 2.)

⁷⁶ See note 16 above for Mr Ball.

⁷⁷ The Ship was one of the most popular signs for London inns and taverns: nothing of this name in Friday Street appears in Lillywhite's *London signs*. Friday Street is in Cheapside, just south-east of St Paul's Cathedral.

⁷⁸ David Jefferies of Boston, New England, was possibly the David Jeffries (b. 1658) who had emigrated from Wiltshire to Boston in 1677; on 15 September 1686 David Jeffrey/Jefferies of Boston, Massachussets, "merchant", married Elizabeth Usher, and they had eight children between 1687 and 1697; these were all living when Elizabeth died on 27 June 1698. (Thomas, op. cit., note 75 above, vol. 1, pp.122n, 395; Savage, op. cit., note 75 above, vol. 2, p. 539.) References to David Jeffries and his family recur frequently in the diary of Samuel Sewall (1674–1729). However, it is also possible that another David Jefferies was active here: a David Jeffries was born on 18 November 1658 in Boston, Massachussets. (IGI.)

⁷⁹ Possibly Elisha Bennett, who as master of the *Elizabeth and Mary*, bound for New York in June 1681, carried as passengers the wife of James Claypole's Quaker brother, Norton, and their son; Norton had emigrated in c.1675 to Barbados, and three years later to New York State, from whence he sent for his wife. They were all Quakers. (Marion Balderston (ed.), *James Claypoole's letter book: London and Philadelphia, 1681–1684*, San Marino, CA, The Huntingdon Library, 1967, p. 45.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1683 April 21	delivared more to Mr David jeffries 13 doz: ½ pintes of	
No D2	Elixir in one Chest marked and nombared as per Marjent	
	by Mr David Edwards ⁸⁰ Cummander of the thomas	
	and samson	19/10/00

[This account is crossed through.]

[56B] Mr John Poole of Boston in Nue England is Creditor

1678/9		
January ye 9	Receved of mr Poole by the hand of mr ball	14/07/00
79 June ye 13	Receved of mr Poole by the hand of mr Ball	8/03/00

[This account is crossed through.]

**[57A] Mr Francis Pearce⁸¹ of wells in Sumorsetshire is Debtor
Recommended by mr Jeffrason**

1675		
Novembr ye 5	delivared unto Mr Francis Pearc 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

Mr Richard Scott⁸² of Brimdgham is Debtor

1681		
August 20	delivared to Mr Scott of Brumidgam 16 ½ pintes of Elixir	2/00/00
1682/3 Janua		
2	delivared to mr Scot of Brumidgam 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
83 March 26	delivared to Mr Scott of Brumingam 20 ½ pintes of Elixir	2/10/00
83 August 10	delivared to mr Scott of Brumigam 20 ½ pintes of Elixir	2/10/00

⁸⁰David Edwards also appears in the correspondence of James Claypole. In a letter from London of 30 March 1682 to John Spread, formerly a merchant of Bristol but now living in New England, Claypole writes "here is bill of loading and invoice of one [hogshead], one bale, and one box of merchandise per the *Thomas & Susan*, David Edwards, master, consigned to thee for thy proper account . . . These goods have been a pretty time bought, for we expected Edwards would have been gone above a month since." The letter states that the goods included pepper "of the best sort" and nutmeg. (Balderston (ed.), op. cit., note 79 above, pp. 117–18.)

⁸¹A Francis Pearce was christened in Bath Abbey on 20 January 1650, and he died at some time before 2 September 1703. (IGI.) Plomer records that in 1685 a Francis Pearce was active as a bookseller in London: in 1685 he published a small book, *The honourable state of matrimony made comfortable*, by D B (Plomer (b), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 234.)

⁸²The will of Richard Scott, linen draper in the fast-growing town of Birmingham, was proved on 25 August 1698. (NA, PCC, PROB 11/364.) He also appears in Ellen Daffy's 1693 list of agents as Richard Scot of "Bremicham", Warwickshire.

[57B] Mr Scott Creditor

1681		
Septemb 1	Receved of Mr Richard Scot of Birmidgam in full	2/00/00
82/3 Janua 26	Receved of Mr Richard Scot in full	3/00/00
83 March 26	Receved of Mr Scot	2/10/00
83 August 28	Receved of mr Scot	2/10/00

**[58A] Mr Tuballcain Porter⁸³ Purser of one of his Majesties Ships
Called the Dragon is Debtor: Recummended by mr Robert Green⁸⁴
Stationer in Budg Roe London**

1676		
Novembr ye 16	delivared unto Mr Tuballcain Porter 20 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	30/00/00

**Capt John Meares Weares destillar in west coves in
the Isle of wight is Debtor**

1680		
octobr 28	delivared unto Capt John Weares 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1683 May 6	delivared to Capt John Weare 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[58B] Mr Tuball Cain Portar Creditor

1677/8		
January 22	Receved in full of mr Portar	30/00/00

[Capt Meares]

By soe much I make him Dr. in fo: 76 in New Book	3/00/00
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[59A] Mr Henry Pearson of Cowlchester Barber is Debtor

1676		
November 10	delivared unto mr pearson 20 ½ pintes of Elixir	2/10/00
1677		
Aprill ye 11	delivared unto Mr Pearson 20 ½ pintes of Elixir	2/10/00

⁸³Tuball Cain Porter married Sarah Reeves at St Andrew's in Plymouth, Devon, on 24 February 1666. (IGI.) Porter had been purser of the ship since at least September 1673, when he requested a supply of victuals, and he appears in pay records for the ship from 1670 to 1674 (NA, ADM 106/286 fol. 224.) On 17 September 1674 Sir Roger Strickland (1640–1717) took over command of the ship, when it was “designad a forraign voyage” to the Mediterranean (*ODNB*, vol. 53, pp. 78–9); this shipment to Cain Porter probably relates to a later voyage, possibly to a similarly distant region. Interestingly, Strickland complained strongly to the Admiralty about the low number and poor condition of the *Dragon*'s crew. (NA, ADM 106/304, fols. 304 and 310.)

⁸⁴See note 12 above.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

Novembr ye		
15	delivared unto mr Pearson 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
July 26: 78	delivared unto mr Pearson 10 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/05/00

[59B] Mr Henary Pearson Creditor:

Novembr 16	Receved of mr Henary Pearson 20 ½ pintes of Elixir	2/00/00
June ye 30	Receved of mr Pearson in full	5/00/00
[This account is crossed through.]		

[60A] Mr Matthew Richard⁸⁵ of Lin Regis Grocer is Debtor

1676		
June the 14	delivared unto Mr Richard 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1677		
Novembr 14	delivared unto Mr Richards 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678		
March ye 26	delivared unto Mr Richards 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
octobr ye 23	delivared unto Mr Richards 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
68/9		
March ye 13	delivared unto Mr Richards 33 ½ pintes of Elixir thear was 36 but 3 I Gav him	4/02/06
1679/80		
January ye 19	delivared to mr Richard 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
81/2 March		
ye 5	delivared to Mr Richards 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
82/3 March		
ye 20	delivared to Mr Richard 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

[60B] Mr Richard of Lin Creditor

1678		
Aprill ye 27	Receved of mr Richard in full of all but the 2 last parsells Novembr 14:77 and March ye 26:78 the sum of fouar pounds sixteen shillings.	4/16/00
1680		
August 12	Receved of Mr Matthew Richard	8/00/00
1681 Aprill	Receved of mr Matthew Richard £3. which with his	
26	Charges is in full of all but the last 36 botles of Elixir	3/00/00
1683 May 14	Receved of Mr Richard of Lin	4/00/00

⁸⁵ Matthew Richard appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents as "Mr. *Matt Richers*, Grocer, in Chequer Street, Lynn Regis": this is King's Lynn, Norfolk, and not Lyme Regis, Dorset.

[61A] Mr. Petar Robjent⁸⁶ of Maldon in the County of Essex Grocer is Debtor

1674		
Decem 16	Remaining upon Account	3/00/00
30	delivared unto Mr Petar Robjent 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1677		
May ye 23	delivared unto mr Petar Robjent 6 ½ pintes of Elixir	0/15/00
Decembr 6		
78	delivared unto Mr Petar Robjent 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
Aprill 25	delivared unto Mr Petar Robjent 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
June ye 5	delivared unto Mr Petar Robjent 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678 June 21	delivared unto Mr Petar Robjent 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1679 Aprill	delivared unto Mr Petar Robjent 13 ½ pintes of Elixir	
ye 28	one I Gav him	1/10/00
79/80 January		
31	delivared unto mr Petar Robjent 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
80/81 februa		
4	delivared to Mr Petar Robjent 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 August 24	delivared to Mr Petar Robjent 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[61B] Mr Petar Robjent Creditor.

1677		
Decembr 5	Receved of mr Petar Robjent	4/00/00
1678		
Jun ye 4	Receved of mr Petar Robjent	4/00/00
Jun ye 20	Receved of mr Robjent in full in monny and Charges	2/18/06

By soe much I make him Dr. in New Booke fo:54

3/00/00

[62A] Mrs Mary Rand⁸⁷ at the Market Cross in Chichester is Debtor

1675		
January ye 7th	delivared unto Mrs Mary Rand 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
Novembr ye 2	delivared unto Mrs Rand 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00

⁸⁶ Peter Robjent appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents; James Robient (died i/b 1688) issued an undated quarter-penny token in Maldon, bearing the Grocers' Arms. The father of four children (James, Robert, John and Susanna), he may have been Peter's brother. (Dickinson, op. cit., note 22 above, p. 59; Judson, op. cit., note 41 above, pp. 133-4.)

⁸⁷ Mary Rand also appears as "widow" in Ellen Daffy's 1693 list of agents; Chichester is the county town of West Sussex.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1679 Aprill 10	delivared unto Mrs mary Rand 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1680 August 11	delivared unto Mrs Rand 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
81 Septembr 13	delivared unto Mrs Mary Rand 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 Novembr 11	delivared unto Mrs Mary Rand 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82/3 January 25	delivared unto Mrs Mary Rand 2 ½ pintes of Elixir	0/05/00
83 August 20	delivared unto Mrs Mary Rand 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00

[62B] Mrs Rand Creditor

1677		
Novembr ye 1	Receved of mrs Rand in mony and Charges	6/00/00
1678/9 februa ye 2	Receved of mrs Rand in muny and Charges	6/00/00
August 22	mrs rand 1 bottle Broke in the last hamper	0/02/06
March ye 11	Receved of mrs Rand in full of all but the last parcel of 48 ½ pintes of Elixir in mony and Charges	3/00/00
octob 19	Receved of Mrs Rand by the hand of her daughter in Mony and Charges	12/00/00
82 Novem 10	Receved of mrs Rand by her daughter	11/15/00
84 octo 15	Receved of mrs Rand	6/00/00

[63A] Mr George Swift of Dartford in the County of Kent is Debtor

1675		
Septembr ye 22	delivared unto Mr George Swift 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
[This account is crossed through.]		

[63B is blank]

[64A] Mrs Mary Simmons⁸⁸ of Dover in the County of Kent is Debtor

1676		
May ye 29	Remayning upon the Ballans of our Acount then due to me	0/01/00

⁸⁸ Mrs Simmons appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

May ye 29	delivared more unto mrs Mary Simmons 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1676/7		
february ye 23	delivared unto Mrs Mary Simmons 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1677		
August ye 21	delivared unto mrs Mary Simmons 12 ½ pintes of Elixir 7 ½ pintes of Elixir thear was 23 delivared but 5 brok by the way	0/17/06
Novembr ye 8	delivared unto Mrs Mary Simmons 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[64B] Mrs Mary Simmons Creditor:

1676/7		
februa 22	Receved of mrs Mary Simmons	1/00/00
1677		
August ye 20	Receved of mrs Simmons	1/00/00
octo 20	Receved of mrs Simmons as soe much paid for freit & Custom of one Box sent to france	00/06/00

[65A] Mr Nicholas Smith of Marlborow⁸⁹ in the County of wilts is Debtor

1676		
June ye 3	delivared unto mr Nicholas Smith 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1678 Aprill		
ye 3	delivared unto mr Nicholas Smith 34 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/05/00
october ye 17	delivared unto mr Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1679		
Novembr ye 5	delivared unto Mr Nicholas Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1680		
Novembr 16	delivared unto mr Nicholas Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1681 octobr		
26	delivared unto Mr Nicholas Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1682 August		
31	delivared unto Mr Nicholas Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
83 July ye 4	delivared unto Mr Nicholas Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
		37/05/00

[65B] Mr Nicholas Smith is Creditor

1678		
Aprill ye 2	Receved of mr Smith	6/00/00

⁸⁹ Marlborough, Wiltshire.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

octobr ye 12	Receved of Mr Smith in munny and Charges	4/05/00
79 Novem 5	Receved of mr Smith in full	4/10/00
Decem 1	Receved of Mr Smith in full the sum of	4/10/00
81 octo 25	Receved of Mr Smith in full in mony and Charges	4/10/00
82 Septem 26	Receved of Mr Nicholas Smith by his sonn Mr John Smith	4/10/00
83 July 3	Receved of Mr Nicholas Smith by his sonn	4/10/00
84 March 10	Receved of Mr Nicholas Smith in full of all accounts	4/10/00
		<hr/> 37/05/00

[66A] Mr Samuells Smith⁹⁰ of Northampton tinn man is Debtor

	Remaining upon the Ballans of our Account after the fiar of Northampton ⁹¹ as in my ould Book apeareth	12/10/00
1676: Aug 24	delivared unto Mr Samuells Smith 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1677		
Septembr ye 4	delivared unto mr Samuells Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1678		
May ye 8	delivared unto Mr Samuells Smith 36 ½ pintes of Elixir by John Jackson	4/10/00
79 Septembr		
19	delivared unto mr Samuells Smith 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1679/8[0]		
februa 14	delivared unto mr Samuells Smith 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
168[0] May		
ye 6	delivared unto mr Samuells Smith 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[66B] Mr Samuel Smith Creditor

1677/8		
January 23	Memmorandum I hav Receved of Sam Smith in mony And bond for £16. more and have forgiven him the Rest	1/00/00
1678	to ballans the Account	
June ye 16	Receved of mr Smith by Bill	5/00/00

⁹⁰ Smith appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents.

⁹¹ In 1675 a major fire destroyed some three-quarters of Northampton town centre, killing eleven people and leaving 700 families homeless. It would appear from Daffy's "forgiving" him the remainder of the debt on his account from before the fire [66B] that Smith was amongst those whose property was destroyed. Daffy very probably experienced the Great Fire of London in September 1666 that destroyed £8 million of property (Richard Grassby, *The business community of seventeenth-century England*, Cambridge University Press, 1995, p. 91), and even if his own home had not been destroyed in the conflagration, he would nevertheless have been well aware of the financial repercussions of such a disaster.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

79 Novembr 18	Receved of mr Smith	4/10/00
februa 13		
79/80	Receved of mr Smith in munny and Charges	1/10/00
1680 May 27	Receved of mr Smith in mony and Charges in full for all but the Last parcell	1/10/00

[67A] Mr Edward Smith of Sodbury Grocer is Debtor

1676		
Novemb 26	delivered unto Mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
76/7 January 25	delivered unto mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1679 Aprill ye 2	delivered unto Mr Smith Grocer of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1679/80 februa: ye 17	delivered unto mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
80: Septem 10	delivered unto mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
80/81 January 21	delivered unto Mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
80/81 March ye 3	delivered unto Mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
81 Aprill 14	delivered unto mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
81 May ye 4	delivered unto mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
81 June ye 4	delivered unto mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
81 Aug ye 18	delivered unto Mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
81 octo: 20	delivered to mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
81/2 februa 24	delivered to Mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

1678	Mr John Woodward⁹² of Ludgarshall nigh Andover is Debtor	
Septemb ye 11	delivered unto Mr John woodward of Ludgarshall 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1682 Aprill 21	delivered to Mr Edward Smith of Sodbury ⁹³ 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

⁹²The will of John Woodward, mercer of Ludgarshall in Wiltshire, was proved on 19 November 1678; this undoubtedly explains why his account, only opened in September 1678, has been crossed through by Daffy. (NA, PCC, PROB 11/358.)

⁹³Presumably either Sedbury or Chipping Sodbury, Gloucestershire.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1682 May ye		
6	delivered to Mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1682 July 13	delivered to Mr Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1682 octobr	delivered to mr Edward Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of	
ye 5	Elixir	4/10/00
1682/3	delivered to Mr Edward Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes of	
february 9	Elixir	4/10/00
1683 octob 18	delivered unto Mr Edward Smith of Sodbury 36 ½ pintes	
9	of Elixir	4/10/00

[67B] Mr Edward Smith of Sedbury Grocer is Creditor

1677		
January 24	Receved of mr Smith in munny and Charges	4/10/00
1679		
March ye 29	Receved of mr Smith in munny and Charges	4/10/00
1679/80		
februa 16	Receved of mr Smith in muny and Charges	4/10/00
80 Septem 9	Receved of mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
80/81 Janua		
20	Receved of Mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
March 17	Receved of mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
81 Aprill 13	Receved of mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
81 May 13	Receved of mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
81 June 3	Receved of Mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
81 August 26	Receved of Mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
81 octo 19	Receved of mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
8 1/2 februa 23	Receved of Mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
82 Aprill 21	Receved of Mr Smith in Mony and Charges	4/10/00
82 May ye 5	Receved of Mr Smith in Mony and Charges	4/10/00
82 July 12	Receved of Mr Smith in Mony and Charges	4/10/00
82 octobr ye 4	Receved of Mr Smith in Mony and Charges	4/10/00
82/3 Januar 31	Receved of Mr Smith in Mony and Charges	4/10/00
83 octobr	Receved of Mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00

[68A] Mr Robert Stanton⁹⁴ of Beury St Edmund Coffee Seller is Debtor

1676		
Aprill ye 7	delivared unto Mr Robert Stanton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
Septembr ye		
4	delivared unto Mr Robert Stanton 18 ½ pintes of Elixir	2/05/00

⁹⁴ In 1666 Robert Stanton of Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk, issued a one penny token bearing the image of a hand pouring coffee from a jug into a mug; in 1730 the coffee-house was located in Hatters' Street. (Charles Golding, *The coinage of Suffolk*, London, printed for private distribution only, 1868, p. 39.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1679 Aprill		
ye 25	delivared unto Mr Robert Stanton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[68B] Mr Stanton Creditor

1678		
July 20	Receved of mr Stanton in Part in munny and Charges	1/04/00
1679 Aprill		
24	Receved of Mr Stanton in Part in mony	1/13/10
	Receved of mr Stanton	1/02/00

[This account is crossed through.]

[69A] Mr Edward Snell⁹⁵ Clotheare Living over aganst the Sarasens head in Covintry is Debtor

1676		
Aprill ye 10	delivared unto Mr Edward Snell 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
<u>1677/8</u>		
March ye 20	delivared unto Mr Edward Snell 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00

1678 July ye		
27	Remainin due to me upon the Balanc of the Account	2/10/00
August ye 3	delivared unto Mr Snell 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1678/9 Janua:		
29	delivared unto Mr Snell 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1679 May ye	delivared unto Mr Snell 30 ½ pintes of Elixir and one	
14	btle of oyle	3/15/00
79/80 March		
ye 23	delivared unto Mr Snell 29 ½ pintes of Elixir & 2 I Giv	3/07/06
1680		
Novembr 26	delivared unto Mr Snell 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1681 June 16	delivared unto Mr Snell 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

1682		
Novembr 3	Remaining due upon the Ballanc of our Accounts	1/19/08
82 Novembr		
4	delivared to Mr Edward Snell 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

⁹⁵ Edward Snell (?c.1615–1684) appears as a warden of the Weaver's Company of Coventry, Warwickshire, as a witness to freeman's bonds on 25 June 1650, and in similar records for 1 September 1660 and 18 November 1676. (A2A: Coventry Archives, PA 100/8/117; PA 100/24/11; PA 100/31/3.) He may be the Edward Snell (born c.1615) who married Rebecca Willcox in Coventry on 11 October 1640. (IGI.) An Edward Snell leased a tenement and premises in Coventry in 1649, 1655 and 1666, whilst on 12 February 1673 (NS) an Edward Snell held lands called Ashmorefeilds or Houghtons Feilds, formerly held by Jeremiah Murdock's widow Judith, whom Snell had married. (A2A: Birmingham City Archives, W B Bickley, antiquarian MS 3069; Coventry Archives, PA/101/138/3.) A probate copy of his will dated 17 September 1683 was proved on 29 October 1684. (A2A: Birmingham City Archives: W B Bickley, antiquarian MS 3069.)

[69B] Mr Edward Snell Creditor

1678		
July ye 27	Receved of mr Snell in full for the 35 ½ pintes he Receved the 18 of May 76 & in part toward the 24 delivared the 23 of march 167/8 the Caraidg and letars deducted as his letar expreses	5/00/00
79 May ye 21	Receved of mr Snell by mr Bascavell	6/00/00
80 May ye 10	Receved of mr Snell in full	5/04/06
81 June 3	Receved of mr Snell of Covintry	5/00/00
82 August 15	Receved of Mr Snell of Covintry	5/00/00

[70A] Mr Michall Stobart⁹⁶ of Bishp Aukland in the County of Durham is Debtor

1676		
octobr ye 5	Remaining upon the Last Account	7/00/00
5	delivared unto Mr Michall Stobart 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00
1678		
May ye 24	delivared unto Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1679		
July ye 10	delivared unto mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
Septembr ye 15	for soe much paid for one Cease of Lances both the Elixir And the Lances wear sent by John Away—all is	0/12/00 28/12/00

1679		
[September]		
15	Remaing then upon Account	5/15/06
1679/80		
March 6	delivared unto mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
March 6	paid for fidle strings sent to mr Stobart	0/17/00
80 August ye 30	delivared to Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir & 8 I Gav his wife	6/00/00
80 Novem: 12	Remaining upon the Balane of this Account	1/12/06
Novem: 13	delivared to mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
81 Aprill 29	delivared to Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
81 June 5	delivared to Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
81 August 31	delivared to mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00

⁹⁶Michael Stobart (born i/b 1628) appears in Daffy's 1674 and 1693 lists of agents; the son of William Stobart, he was christened in the parish church of Auckland St Andrew, County Durham, on 5 December 1628, and married Gartred (Gertrude) Dickson in the same place on 8 February 1652. (IGI.) Some time in or after 1660 he issued a quarter-penny token in Bishop Auckland bearing the image of a crowned bust of Charles II, but we have been unable to establish his occupation. (Dickinson, *op. cit.*, note 22 above, p. 54.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

31	delivared allsoe to mr Stobart soe many instrument strings at Cost	0/16/00
82 Aprill ye		
27	delivared to Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 June 23	delivared to Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 June 23	Paid for violll Strings	0/18/00
82/3 february		
14	delivared unto Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1683		
August 21	delivared unto Mr Michall Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
21	Paid for violll Strings	0/18/00

[The base of this account, from November 1780, is crossed through.]

[70B] Mr Michall Stobart of Bisps Aukland is Creditor

1677		
June ye 30	Receved of Mr Michall Stobart	6/00/00
Decembr 5	Receved of Mr Michall Stobart	5/00/00
78/9 Janua 13	Receved of mr Michall Stobart by mr hall of Newcastle for my Account	5/00/00
79 Septem 30	for 2 botles miscarried	0/00/05
79 Novembr		
5	Receved of mr Michall Stobart by mr hall	6/11/06
1680 Jun ye 7	Receved of mr Michall Stobart by his Cinsman	7/12/06
1680 Novem	Receved of mr Michall Stobart by mr hall from	
12	mr umphowis	6/00/00
1681 June 13	Receved of Mr Michall Stobart by mr hall of nucastle	6/00/00
81 Septem 30	Receved of mr Michall Stobart by mr hall and mr umfeuell	6/00/00
octo: 16	for two botles miscarried	0/00/05
82 Aprill 22	Receved of Mr Michall Stobart by Mr Hall of Newcastle	6/16/06
82 June 23	Receved of Mr Michall Stobart by mr Hall of nucastle	6/00/00
83 Aprill 28	Receved of Mr Michall Stobar by mr Hall	6/00/00
84 May ye 6	Receved of Mr Michall Stobar by mr Hall	6/18/00

[This account is crossed through.]

[71A] Mr Abraham Sands⁹⁷ of Gillfoard in the County of Surry is Debtor

1676		
June ye 20	thear is due to me from mr Abraham Sands uppon the Ballanc of our Account as in my ould Book Apeareth	7/12/06

⁹⁷ Abraham Sands appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents as living "by the Market Place" in Guildford. An Abraham Sands of Holy Trinity parish, Guildford, was taxed for one hearth in 1664, and he is possibly the Abraham Sands christened at Holy Trinity on 12 February 1632, and the father of the Abraham Sands christened at the same church on 16 January 1656. (Meekings (ed.), op. cit., note 21 above, p. 132; IGI.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1677

July ye 1	delivared unto mr Abraham Sands 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
79 May 29	delivared unto Abraham Sands 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[71B] Mr Abraham Sands of Gillford is Creditor

1677

July ye 4	Receved of Mr Sands by mr Barre	4/10/00
79 May ye 28	Receved of Mr Sands	4/10/00
	Receved of mr Sands 1 set of harness	

[72A] Mr George Sewell⁹⁸ at the Goulden ball in Goulden Lane in Dublin Iarland is Debtor

1676/7

January ye 2	thear Remaining Due upon the Ballanc of our Acount besides the 5 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir that mr Sewell sent unto Mr Green of Gallaway as in my ould book apeareth Mr Sewell is allsoe Dtr for one Parsell of tobacko yet unsould	38/08/03
--------------	--	----------

Nº: 1 2	delivared unto mr George Sewell by Capt Glovar 10 doz	
february ye 13	½ pintes of Elixir	15/00/00
Nº 2: March ye 1	delivared unto Mr George Sewell 10 doz ½ pintes of Elixir	15/00/00
Aprill ye 25	Remaining due to me from Mr George Sewell as his Letter Maketh apear, bearing date the 13th of this instant Aprill, besides these two last parsells No1: No2: the sum of forty six pounds two shillings and three penc	46/02/03

1677

Nº:3I May 24	delivared unto Mr George Sewell 13 doz ½ pintes of Elixir by John Graing Carrier of Chestar and from Chestar to Capt Joseph Glovar	19/10/00
Nº:4 GS Septembr ye 17	delivared unto Mr George Sewell 13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir by william wright master of the two Brothers for Dublin	19/10/00

⁹⁸ Sewell was one of Daffy's major agents, but unfortunately we have been unable to find any information on him. By the time of Ellen Daffy's 1693 list, the spaces for the names of Daffy agents in Ireland (at Dublin, Galway, Cork and Lisnegarvy) are all left blank. In Trubshaw's 1719 list, there is only one Irish agent, at Dublin. Around 1730 Richard Dickson published notice of his *Elixir-Ware-House*, at *Dickson's printing-office in Castle Street opposite the Rose-Tavern*. (English Short Title Catalogue.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

N ^o :5	delivared unto Mr George Sewell 6 doz: 1/2 by John	
Septembr ye 22	Bamwell Carier to Capt Glovar of Chester and soe to Dublin the Carraidg is paid to Chestar	9/00/00
Novembr ye 3	delivared unto Mr George Sewell 10 doz: ½ pintes of	
N ^o GS 6	Elixir in one Chest marked and Nombared as in the margent, by John Glovar Mr of the Supplie of Chestar	15/00/00
1677/8		
february ye 7	delivared unto Mr George Sewell in two Chests marked	
N ^o GS:7	and nombared as in the margent twenty Six doz: ½ pintes	
N ^o GS8	of Elixir by mr John Edcker master of the Lyonesse of Liverpoole	39/00/00
1678 N ^o 9	delivared to mr George Sewell by Capt Glovar 13 doz ½	
Aprill ye 13	pintes of Elixir the Carridg is paid to Chestar	19/10/00
1678 June ye 28	delivared unto me George Sewel 6 doz: ½ pintes of	
N ^o GS:9	Elixir in on Chest marked and nombred as in the marjent by mr Tho: hughs master of the unitie frigit of Chestar	9/00/00
July ye 20	delivared to mr George Sewel in two Chests marked and	
N ^o GS10	nombared as in the Marjent 24 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir by	
N ^o GS11	william Chantrell Mr of the Supplie of Levarpoole	36/00/00
<hr/>		
August ye 5	Thear Remaineth due to me from Mr George Sewell	
78	upon the balanse of our Acount from february the 13: 1676/7 unto february the 7: 1677/8 as they are Nombared N ^o :1:2:3:4:5:6:7: besides the 5 parsells N ^o 8:9:10:11: which ar Abov writen; the sum of seventeen pounds three shillings and seven pence I say—	17/03/07
	Soe that you see that the Parsell No 7: and 8 ar divided, No7 is brought to this Acount and N ^o 8 is left to the next; though they are both put in to a sum	
	Memmorandam thear is to Acount fo the Abov named 56 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir at 2s: 6d per ½ pintes Cums to beside the £17: 03s: 07d	84/00/00
<hr/>		
1678	delivared to Mr George Sewl 13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	
September ye 13	in one Chest Marked and Nombred as in the marjent: by Tho: Pirckins Mr. of the May-flower boun for Dublin	19/10/00
<hr/>		
[72B] Mr George Sewell is Creditor		
1677		
Aprill 26	For two ½ pintes Run out as by mr Sewells lettar Apeareth	00/05/00

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

July ye 11	For one ½ pinte Broaken of the last 13 doz: as by mr sewells lettat apeareth	00/02/06
July ye 21	Receved of mr George Sewell in mony and for Exchange	52/10/00
Novembr 19	for 3 bottles broke as by mr sewells letar bearing the sam date apears	00/07/06
1677/8		
January 15	for caraidg of the Chest N ^o 6 by long sea	00/04/00
78		
Aprill 27	for two ½ pinte botles Run out in the Last two Chests as by mr sewell lettat apeares	00/05/00
78 July ye 16	for two ½ pintes Broak as by mr Sewells letar now fully Apeareth	00/05/00
July ye 16	for so much paid by mr sewell for two twenty C: 1qr: and 5 pound at £6. 12s: 06d per hundared ⁹⁹	36/04/08
16	For so much paid by mr Sewell for 18C: 3qr: 5lb net, at £1: 13s: 00 per lb.	31/00/04
16	For soe much paid by mr Sewell for Charges of the sayd tallow and for bying of it	6/05/10
1678 July 16	the petie Charges with Custum and Exsis of the 7 Last parsell from nomber 1 to N ^o : 7 Cumeth to	17/09/10
78	mrs Sewells whol Account for thes 7 parsells amounteth	
August ye 5	to, as her lettat maketh apear	140/08/08
Decembr 9	for fouar botles Lost in the may-flower	00/10/00

Mr George Sewel is Debtor

1678/9		
february 13	delivared unto Mr George Sewel in two Chests	
N ^o 1A 12:13	marked and nombared as per Marjent 20 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir by will mills Master of the diamond of Chestar	30/00/00
March ye 13	delivared unto Mr George Sewel in one Chest marked	
N ^o GS 13	and nombared as per Majent 13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir by will Archar master of the Adventyr for Dublin	19/10/00
Aprill 24	Memmorandum I find that the Last parsell is not yet Receved by mr sewell	
April 24	Memmorandum I find by mr sewells account as by his and his wifs lettars apeareth that he hath in his hand in mony upon the ballanc	68/14/07

⁹⁹ "C" was the abbreviation for a hundredweight, which usually contained 112 pounds. Hundredweights were divided into quarters, here abbreviated as "qr", containing 28 pounds.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

And in munny for 6 doz of the 31 parsell	09/00/00
that the other 6 doz wear sent to mr Clibuarn	
And that mr Sewell hath in bottles of Elixir 32 doz:	
and 81 pintes yt come to	49/00/00
Memmorandom the sum totall of what mr Sewell hath in	
his hands in mony and bottles of Elixir Cumeth to Just	126/14/07
turn to foleo 122	

[73A] Mr Church Simmons¹⁰⁰ Book-Seller in Nuberry is Debtor

1676/7		
March ye 5	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1677		
August ye 3	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
Decembr ye		
20	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1677/8		
March ye 15	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
78		
May ye 1	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
78 August 27	delivared unto Church Simmons 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
octob ye 23	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 50 ½ pintes of Elixir	
	two of them I Gav him	6/00/00
1679		
March ye 21	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 52 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1679		
Novembr 6	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	
	& 4 I Gav him	6/00/00
1680 Aprill	delivared unto mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	
ye 20	& 4 I Gav him	6/00/00
1680 Septem		
17	delivared unto mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1680/81		
March ye 19	delivared unto mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1681 June 2	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1681 octo: 19	delivared unto mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
81/2 March		
ye 2	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 June 9	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00

¹⁰⁰ Church Simmons of Newbury, Berkshire, appears in Ellen Daffy's 1693 list of agents, and as "Bookseller at the *Bridge-foot in Newbury*" in a 1678 advertisement for Bromfield's "*Pilulæ in omnes Morbos*". (Bromfield, op. cit., note 25 above, p. 15.) "Mr. Symonds" also appears as an agent in an undated broadsheet, probably from the 1690s, advertising Stoughton's "*Elixir Magnum Stomachicum*". Although there are no references to a Church Simmons in Plomer, there are eight Simmonses listed active as booksellers prior to 1725, and it is possible Church was related in some way to those of this name. (Plomer (b), op. cit., note 10 above, pp. 270–1.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

82 Septembr 17	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 Novembr 24	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 Novembr 4	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82/3 februa 28	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1683 Aprill 27	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
83 July 24	delivared unto Mr Church Simmons 33 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/02/06
83 Septembr 6	delivared to Mr Church Simmons 45 ½ pintes of Elixir	5/05/00

[73B] Mr Church Simmons is Creditor:

1677		
August 2	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	4/10/00
Decembr 19	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	4/10/00
1677/8		
March ye 14	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	4/10/00
July 3	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	4/10/00
August 26	Receved of Mr Church Simmons by Mr Smith in mony and Charges	4/10/00
78	Receved of Mr Church simmons by mr Gerull in Munnie and Charges	4/10/00
Octobr ye 22		
79 March ye 26	Receved of mr Church Simmons by mr Gerull in Monie and Charges	6/00/00
79 Novembr ye 5	Receved of mr Church Simmons by mr Gerull	5/19/06
80 April 19	Receved of Mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
1680 Septemb 16	Receved of Mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
1680/81		
March 18	Receved of mr Church Simmons in full in mony and Charges	6/00/00
June 11	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
81 octobr 18	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
81/2 March ye 1	Receved of Mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
82 June 8	Receved of Mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
82 Septem 6	Receved of Mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
82/3 februa 27	Receved of Mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
1683 Aprill 26	Receved of Mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00

1683 August ye 18	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	6/00/00
1684 Septembr ye 4	Receved of mr Church Simmons in mony and Charges	4/02/06

[74A] Mr Briant Stobart¹⁰¹ Shoomaker in Sunderland in the Bishoprick of Durham is Debtor

1675/6 february 23	delivared unto Mr Briant Stobart 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00
1676/7 january ye 8	delivared unto Mr Briant Stobart 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1677 August ye 21	delivared unto Mr Briant Stobart 44 ½ pintes of Elixir	5/10/00
78 March ye 20	delivared unto Mr Briant Stobart 3 doz: and 6 ½ pintes and 6 pintes of my Elixir besids 4 I Gav him	6/15/00
1678/9 Janua 24	delivared to mr Briant Stobart 48 ½ pintes and 6 pintes of Elixir	7/10/00
1679/80 februa 23	delivared to mr Briant Stobart 5 doz: ½ pintes and 6 hoal pintes of my Elixir	10/05/00
1681 May 19	delivared unto Mr Briant Stobart 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00
		54/00/00

1683 June ye 10	delivared to Mr Briant Stobart 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
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[74B] Mr Briant Stobart Shoomaker in Sunderland is Creditor

1677 May ye 15	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart in mony and Charges	9/00/00
August 20 78	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart in mony and Charges	6/00/00
July ye 20	Receved of mr Briant Stobart by Bill	5/00/00
1679 Aprill 21	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart by Bill	5/15/00
1680 May 1	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart by Bill in mony and Charges	7/10/00
1681 May 18	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart in Mony and Charges	10/05/00

¹⁰¹ Brian Stobart (born i/b 1641), the son of William Stobart, was christened in the parish church of Auckland St Andrew, County Durham, on 4 July 1641, and was very probably the younger brother of Michael Stobart (see note 96 above). He married Elizabeth Todd in the same church on 8 June 1664. (IGI.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1682 octobr		
ye 20	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart in part	6/00/00
83 May ye 31	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart in full	3/00/00
84 aug: 30th	Receved of Mr Briant Stobart	4/10/00
		<hr/> 57/00/00

[75A] Mr Isack Saddington¹⁰² of Luterworth in Lestarshiar is Debtor

1676/7		
March ye 15	delivared to Mr Isack Saddington 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1677		
April 19	Receved of mr sadington	1/10/00
Aprill 20	delivared unto mr Isack Saddington 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
May ye 16	Receved of mr Isack Sadington	1/10/00
May ye 17	delivared unto mr Isack Saddington 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
August 10	Receved of Isack Sadington in mony and Charges	1/10/00
August ye 10	delivared unto mr Isack Saddington 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
Septembr ye		
26	Receved of mr Isack Sadington in mony and Charges	1/10/00
Septembr ye		
27	delivared unto mr Isack Saddington 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1677/8		
January ye 9	Receved of Isack Sadington	1/10/00
January ye 10	delivared unto Isack Saddington 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678		
March ye 13	Receved of Isack Sadington	1/10/00
March ye 14	delivared unto Isack Saddington 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[75B is blank]

[76A] Mr Jeames Smith Distiller in Manchester in Lancashire, is Debtor

1676		
July ye 5	delivared unto mr Smith of manchester, 36 ½ pintes of Elixir mr Smith hath paid all to Joshaua Graver	4/10/00

[76B is blank]

[77A] Mr wiliam Tabarret,¹⁰³ Carrier, of Lewis in Sussex is Debtor

1675		
octobr ye 27	delivared unto mr will Tabaret, Carrier of Lewis 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

¹⁰² Saddington appears in both the 1674 and 1693 lists of Daffy agents.

¹⁰³ Tabarret appears in Daffy's 1674 list as "Wm Tabrett, the Carrier".

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1680 June 17	Receved of mr Tabbrit in part	2/00/00
1681 Decem 22	Receved of mr Tabaret in full	1/10/00

William Blatt¹⁰⁴ of Riegate in Surry is Debtor

1678 Septembr 28	delivared to mr Blatt 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
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[77B is blank]

[78A] Mr John Turner of Buringam Murne is Debtor

1676 June ye 14	Remaining upon the Ballanc of our Account between mr Turner and myself	1/16/00
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[78B is blank]

**[79A] Mr Charles Tayler¹⁰⁵ at the Kings Arms in
Monmouth is Debtor**

1674 August 27	delivared unto mr Charles Tayler 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
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[79B is blank]

[80A] Mr Robert Torr¹⁰⁶ of yeovel in the County of Dorsett Chirurgeon is Debtor

1676 novembr 26	delivared unto Mr Robert Torr 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1677 August ye 6	delivared unto Robert torr 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00

¹⁰⁴ The surname Blatt appears for five properties in Reigate in 1664, none of them with the Christian name of William; three of the properties had four hearths, one had five, and one had only two. (Meekings (ed.), op. cit., note 21 above, p. 19.)

¹⁰⁵ This is Daffy's sole agent in Wales; the King's Arms was presumably an inn or ale house.

¹⁰⁶ Robert Torr, "Barber Chyrurgeon in Yeovil", appears in 1678 as an agent for Bromfield's "*Pilulae in omnes Morbos*", and is also described as "Barber-Chyrurgeon" in Ellen Daffy's 1693 list of agents. (Bromfield, op. cit., note 25 above, p. 16.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1679 Septem 6	delivared unto Mrs Torr 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1680 Septemb		
26	delivared unto mrs Eliz: torr 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
81 octo 21	delivared unto Mrs Eliz: torr 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
82 februa 24	delivared to Mrs Eliz: Torr 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
82 May 20	delivared to Mrs Torr 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
82 octo ye 8	delivared to Mrs Torr 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
83 June ye 14	delivared to mrs Torr 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00

[80B] Mr Robert Torr Creditor

1677		
August 17	Receved of Mr Robert Torr in mony and Charges	4/10/00
1679		
Septem 5	Receved of mrs Torr in munny and Charges	4/10/00
80 Septembr		
25	Receved of mrs Torr in mony and Charges	3/00/00
81 octo: 20	Receved of mrs Torr	3/00/00
82 May 19	Receved of Mrs Torr	3/00/00
82 octobr ye 7	Receved of Mrs Torr	3/00/00
82 June 13	Receved of Mrs Torr	4/05/00

[81A] Mr Thomas Warberton Inhoulder at the Red lion in Brentforde in the County of Midlsex is Debtor:

1676/7		
february 25	delivared unto Mr Warberton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
77		
July ye 14	delivared unto Mr Warberton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
78 Aprill 27	delivared to mr Warberton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
Novembr ye		
19	delivared to Mr Warberton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79 July 10	delivared to mr Warberton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[81B] Mr Tho Warberton is Creditor:

1677		
octob: ye 4	Receved of mr Warberton	1/10/00
78		
Aprill ye 26	Receved of mr Warberton	1/10/00
octob: ye 10	Receved of mr Warberton	1/10/00

[82A] Mr Gyles Webly¹⁰⁷ Postmaster in the Citie of Gloucester is Debtor

1675		
July ye 31	delivared unto Mr Gyles Webly 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
1677		
octobr ye 17	delivared unto Mr Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1678 June ye 21	delivared unto Mr Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir and 2 I Gav him	3/00/00
Novembr 22	delivared unto Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1679/80		
february ye 8	delivared unto mr Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1680 Septemb ye 4	delivared unto mr Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1681 May 21	delivared unto Mr Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir and 4 ½ pintes for 4 ½ pintes sent Againe	3/00/00
1682 May 7	delivared to Mr Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir the Carraidg of thes is paid for 3s: 6d	3/00/00
1682 octobr 8 83 Septembr	delivared to Mr Gyles Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
16 paid	delivared to mr Webly 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00

[82B] Mr Giels Webly Creditor

1677		
octobr ye 16	Receved of mr Webly in full in mony & Charges	6/00/00
1678 June 20	Receved of mr Webly in mony and Charges	3/00/00
Novembr 21	Receved of mr Webly in mony and Charges	3/00/00
1679/80		
februa 7	Receved of mr Webly in mony and Charges	3/00/00
1680 Septem 3	Receved of Mr Webly in mony and Charges	3/00/00
1680 May 20	Receved of Mr Webly by mrs wagstaff in mony & Charges	3/00/00
82 May 6	Receved of Mr Webly by mrs wagstaff	3/00/00
82 octobr ye 7	Receved of Mr Webly by mrs wagstaff	3/00/00
83 Septem 15	Receved of mr Webly by mrs wagstaff in mony & Charges	3/00/00

¹⁰⁷ Giles Webly is a name that recurs through the list of freemen of Gloucester, both as master and apprentice. Giles Webly, postmaster, was perhaps the father of the Giles Webly, apprentice of Richard Nash, grocer, who became a freeman of Gloucester on 3 November 1676. (John Jurica (ed.), *A calendar of the registers of the freemen of the city of Gloucester, 1641–1838*, Gloucestershire Record Series 4, Stroud, Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society, 1991, pp. 33, 60, 65, 75; see also IGI.)

[83aA] Mr William Whitaker¹⁰⁸ Merser in watford in the County of Hertford is Debtor

1676		
August ye 28	delivared unto Mr whitaker 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1677		
Septembr ye		
3	delivared unto Mr whitaker 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678		
June ye 17	delivared unto mr whitaker 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
Septembr ye		
2	delivared unto Mr whitaker 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
80 March 29	delivared unto Mr whitaker 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[83aB] Mr Whitake Mersar in watford is Creditor

June ye 16	Receved of mr whitaker	1/10/00
79	Receved of mr whitaker by mr Playford ¹⁰⁹	1/00/00
80 March 29	Receved	0/12/00
80 Septem 2	Receved of Mrs whitaker	0/18/00
82 June 25	Receved of Mr whitaker	1/01/06

[83bA] Mr John Williams¹¹⁰ Bookseller in Plymouth is Debtor

1675/6		
March ye 30	delivared unto Mr John Williams 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1676		
Aprill ye 10	delivared unto Mr John Williams 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
June ye 23	delivared unto Mr John Williams 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00

[83bB] Mr John Williams Book Seller in Plimouth is Creditor

1677		
June ye 29	Receved of mr John Williams in munny and Charges	6/00/00

¹⁰⁸ Whitaker appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents; in 1668 he issued a half-penny token. (Dickinson, op. cit., note 22 above, p. 75.)

¹⁰⁹ Daffy was a business partner with John Playford of London (see NA, C 9/426/120) and this certainly was the famous music publisher John Playford the elder (1623–1686?) of the Inner Temple. (Plomer (b), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 240; *ODNB*, vol. 44, pp. 568–70.) In Daffy's 1675 list of agents John Playford is found "at the *Temple* near the Church". (Daffy, op. cit., note 12 above, p. 8.) Playford also sold John Percy's Lozenges "for Cure of Coughs, Consumption, Ptisick" and Cordial drink for the Dropsy.

¹¹⁰ Williams appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents, as well as the 1678 list of agents for Bromfield's "*Pilulæ in omnes Morbos*". (Bromfield, op. cit., note 25 above, p. 15.) In c.1660 John Williams, stationer in Plymouth, Devon, issued an undated quarter-penny token with the symbol of an open book. (Maxted, op. cit., note 22 above, p. 200; Dickinson, op. cit., note 22 above, p. 49.) Several booksellers of this name also traded in Little Britain and St Paul's Churchyard, London, between 1636 and 1684. (Plomer (b), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 316.)

[84A] Mr John Warlo¹¹¹ in west Cows in the Isle of wight is Debtor

1674/5

March ye 6 delivared unto mr Warlow 48 ½ pintes of Elixir 6/00/00

[84B] Mr Warlow of west Cows is Creditor

1678

July 20 Receved of mr Warlo by a woman of Ratclift 1/10/00
 Memmorandum I doe Promis and ingaidg not to Arest
 trouble nor Molest the widow of mr Warlo of west Cows,
 deceased, for the four Pounds and tenn shilling due to
 mee from her the sayd Ann Warlow. But leav the sayd
 dept to the Blessing of God upon her indevars and her
 own Good Conscience, if God all mighty doth inable her,
 witniss my hand this 28 day of May 1680
 Antho. Daffy

[85A] Mr Fransis Ward¹¹² of Leisester Bookseler is Debtor

1677

March ye 31 delivared unto Mr Fransis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00
 octobr ye 23 delivared unto Mr Fransis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00
 78 Septembr
 ye 2 delivared unto Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00
 May ye 19th delivared unto Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00
 79/80 March
 ye 8 delivared unto Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00
 1680 August
 14 delivared unto Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00

¹¹¹ In 1668 "John Warlaws" issued a half-penny token bearing the legend "Exchang in West Cowes". (Wetton (ed.), op. cit., note 46 above, p. 14.)

¹¹² Francis Ward, bookseller in Leicester, had been active since 1661 when, according to Plomer, he gave information against the London bookseller Nathan Brooks for dispersing a book entitled *The year of prodigies and wonders*, October, 1661; Plomer (a), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 188.) He is possibly the Francis Ward, fourth son of William Ward, Alderman of Leicester, who became a freeman of the city on 3 August 1657, and the Francis Ward who was Mayor in 1686-7. (Henry Hartopp, *Register of the freemen of Leicester, 1196-1770*, Leicester, Corporation of the City of Leicester, 1927, pp. 141, 170.) He appears in an advertisement for patent medicines in the *Intelligencer* of 1663, and "Mr Ward" of Leicester appears as an agent in undated broadsheets, probably from the 1690s, advertising Stoughton's "Elixir Magnum Stomachicum", as well as an agent for Bromfield's "Pills against all Diseases". (Stoughton, op. cit., note 1 above; Bromfield, op. cit., note 25 above, p. 16.) In 1664 Ward paid tax for two hearths in "Alderman Baker's ward", being "The Saturday Market Place to the East Gate, and both sides of Cank Street". (Henry Hartopp, *Leicester and its inhabitants in 1664*, Leicester, privately printed by Clarke and Satchell, no date, p. 9.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1681 Aprill		
11	delivared unto Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1681		
Septembr 26	delivared to Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
1681/2 Janua		
31	delivared to Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
82 Septembr		
5	delivared to Mr Francis Ward 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
83 August ye	delivared to mr Ward Bookseler in Lestar 36 ½ pintes of	
10	Elixir	4/10/00
paid		

[85B] Mr Fransis Ward of is Creditor:

1677		
octobr ye 22	Receved of mr fransis Ward	4/10/00
78 Septem ye		
2	Receved of mr francis Ward in mony and Charges	4/10/00
79 May ye 18	Receved of mr francis Ward in mony and Charges	4/10/00
80 Aprill 19	Receved of Mr francis Ward in mony and Charges	4/10/00
80 August ye		
4th	Receved of Mr Francis Ward in muny and Charges	4/10/00
81 Aprill 10	Receved of mr Francis Ward in mony and Charges	4/10/00
81 Septembr		
25	Receved of mr Warde of Leicestar	4/10/00
81/2 Janua 30	Receved of mr Warde of Leicistar in mony and Charges	4/10/00
82 Septem 4	Receved of mr Warde of Leicistar in mony and Charges	4/10/00
83 August ye		
9	Receved of mr Warde of Leistar in mony and Charges	4/10/00
84 June 13	Receved of mr Warde of Lecistar in full of all but the last parcell sent the 9th of June	4/10/00

[86A] Mr Robert warner shop keeper in hertfoard is Debtor

1676		
decembr ye		
14	delivared unto mr warner 12 ½ pintes of Elixiar	1/10/00
81 Septembr	delivared to mr Edward Warner of hertford 12 ½ pintes	
13	of Elixiar	1/10/00

[86B]

By soe much I make him Dr. in New booke, fo. 72	1/10/00
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[87A] Capt Edward Wilder¹¹³ of Redding Mr of a Bardge is Debtor

1676		
decembr ye 4	Remaining upon Account	1/10/00
<hr/>		
January ye 4	delivared unto Capt wilder 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
March ye 10	delivared unto Capt wilder 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1677		
october 27	delivared unto Capt wilder 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
77/8		
January 29	delivared unto Capt wilder 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
february 10	delivared unto Captin wilder 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
<hr/>		
March ye 2	it is agreed by Captin wilder and my self that he the sayd Capt wilder that thear is due to me upon the ould account	4/10/00
<hr/>		
march ye 2	delivared to mrs wilder by her man 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
<hr/>		
June ye 11	remainin still due from Capt wildar	4/10/00
1679 octo 28	delivared to Capt wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
68 ¹¹⁴ septem		
15	delivared unto Capt wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1680 octo 28	delivared to Capt John wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1680/81		
Janua 24	delivared to Capt wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 June ye 4	delivared to Capt wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 Aprill 25	delivared to Capt wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 May ye 4	delivared to Captin wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 May ye 19	delivared to Captin wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 may ye 31	delivared to Captin wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 August 17	delivared to Captin wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 august 22	delivared to Captin wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 Septembr	delivared to Captin wildar 12 ½ pintes of Elixir by ye	
18	Coatch	1/10/00
<hr/>		

¹¹³The Wilders were a family of some standing in Berkshire in the seventeenth century, though no direct connection between them and Edward Wilder can be made. (*The Victoria history of the county of Berkshire*, Folkestone, published for the Institute of Historical Research by Dawsons of Pall Mall, 1972, vol. 3, pp. 329–37.) Edward and Anne Wilder had two sons named Edward christened at St Giles, Reading: the first on 14 September 1661, who presumably died, and a second on 13 March 1665. (IGI.) Captain Weilder also appears in the 1693 list of Ellen Daffy's agents.

¹¹⁴This probably a mistake for 1680.

[87B] Capt Wilder of Redding is Creditor

1677		
decembr 20	Receved of Captin wilder	1/10/00
<u>77/8</u>		
februa 9	Receved of Captn wilder	1/10/00
march ye 8	Receved of mrs wilder	3/00/00
Aprill ye 24	Receved of mrs wilder	3/00/00
februa ye 11	Receved of mrs wilder	3/00/00
octo ye 9	Receved then in full of Captn wilder in Mony and oats the sume of	6/00/00
Decembr 20	Receved of Captin wilder one quarter of oats	0/17/00
82 May 10	Receved of Captin wilder	6/00/00
83 August 21	Receved of Captin wilder 3 quartes of Malt	00/00/00

[88A] Mr George Logan¹¹⁵ of Hull, Merchant is Debtor

1676/7		
January 25	delivared unto Mr George Logan 48 ½ pintes and 6 pintes of Elixir	7/10/00
1677/8		
february 15	delivared unto Mr George Logan 7 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	10/10/00
78 August ye 30	delivared unto Mr George Logan 6 ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00
78/9 februa 24	delivared unto Mr George Logan 7 doz: and 6 ½ pintes of Elixir the 6 I Giv him the 7 doz: is	10/10/00
79 Septembr 15	delivared unto Mr Logan 7 doz ½ pintes but 6 I Gave him the 6 doz and half cumeth to	9/15/00
1680 May ye 26	delivared unto mr George Logan 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir & 6 I gave	9/00/00
1680 decembr 16	delivared unto Mr George Logan 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00
1681 May ye 20	Remaining due upon the Balanc of the Account as mr Logans lettat maketh Apear all Charges Being deducted Exsepting the Parsell now sent	7/09/00
1681 May ye 21	delivared unto Mr Logan Merchant in hull 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00

¹¹⁵George Logan appears twice in the hearth tax list for Lady Day 1672, once as a resident of Trinity Ward, second part, Hull, Yorkshire, paying for seven hearths, and once in Austin Ward, first part, paying for two hearths. This is possibly two men, or one man owning two separate properties. Seven hearths implies a large property and indicates that Logan was a wealthy merchant. (*The hearth tax list for the town and county of Hull*, Ripon Historical Society and Ripon, Harrogate and District Family History Group, 1996, pp. 7, 8.) Mrs Mary Logan of Hull, perhaps his daughter or widow, appears in Trubshaw's 1719 list of agents.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1682 octobr ye 7	delivared unto Mr Logan Merchant in hull 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00
1683 Septembr 14 paid	delivared unto Mr Logan Merchant in hull 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00

[88B] Mr Logan Merchant in Hull is Creditor:

1678 octob ye 7	Receved of mr Logan by vertue of his Bill of Exchang	15/00/00
1680 May 26	Receved of mr Logan by Mr Jegell	20/00/00
1681 May ye 20	Receved of mr Logan by Bill on Mr John Dowly ¹¹⁶	20/00/00

**[89A] Mr Josias Sharp¹¹⁷ of Market deepin Grocer is Debtor
Recummended by Mr dyer Mr Johnsons friend**

1677 January ye 31	delivared unto Mr Josias Sharp 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
[This account is crossed through.]		

[89B is blank]

[90A] Mr Henry Payton of Tuxbury Mr Millers frend is Debtor

1676/7 March ye 24	delivared unto Mr henry Payton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1677 May ye 18	delivared unto Mr henry Payton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
July ye 6 77/8	delivared unto Mr henry Payton 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
february ye 16	delivared unto Mr henry Payton 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
78 July ye 20	delivared unto Mr henry Payton 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00

¹¹⁶In 1695 John Dowley, with his wife and two daughters, is listed as resident in the parish of St Lawrence Jewry, London, with a personal estate valued at at least £600. (Glass, op. cit., note 11 above, p. 92.)

¹¹⁷A Josiah Sharp was born in c.1690 in Bourne, Lincolnshire, the son of Mrs Josiah Sharp. (IGL.) Bourne is some 5 miles north-north-west of Market Deeping.

[90B] Mr Payton Creditor

1677		
May ye 12	Receved in full of mr Payton in Mony and Charges	1/10/00
februa 18	Receved of mr henry Payton by mr Palmor at ye 3 hats in Litl Britain ¹¹⁸ in mony and 10s in charges in all	9/00/00

**[91A] Mr Clark Cutler in winzor¹¹⁹ Recumended by mr Abram;
is Debtor**

1677		
March ye 30	delivared unto Mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1677/8		
January 17	delivared unto Mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678		
May ye 14	delivared unto mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1679		
Aprill ye 9	Receved of mr Clark	1/10/00
79 Aprill ye		
10	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79 August 17	Receved of mr Clark of winzor in mony and charges	1/10/00
79 August 16	delivared unto mr Clark 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79/80 March		
ye 9	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1680 aprill 27	Receved of Mr Clark of winzo in mony and Charges	1/10/00
1680 Aprill		
28	delivared to Mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
August 14	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/10/00
1680 August		
15	delivared to Mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1680		
Septembr 14	Receved of mr Clark of winzor in mony and Charges	1/10/00
1680		
Septembr 15	delivared unto mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
octo: ye 5	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/10/00
80 octo: ye 2	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
80 Novembr		
ye 12	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00
80 Novembr		
ye 13	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00

¹¹⁸Little Britain, one of the streets north of St Paul's, served as an epicentre of the booktrade. The Three Hats was a popular device for hatmakers.

¹¹⁹Windsor, Berkshire.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

80/81 Janua		
24	Receved of mr Clark	1/04/00
1680/81		
Janua 25	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
July ye 2	delivared to mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00
July ye 3	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
July 18	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00
July ye 19	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
August 19	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00
81 August 20	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
81 octobr ye		
11	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00
81 octobr ye		
12	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
81 Novembr		
17	Receved of mr Clark	1/04/00
Novembr 18	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
Decem 9	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00

[91B] Mr Clark Creditor

1677		
Novembr ye		
21	Receved of Mr Clark in full in mony & Charges	1/10/00
78 May ye 13	Receved of mr Clark of winsor	1/10/00
8 of March	Receved of Mr Clark	1/10/00

79/80	Mr Clark deptor	
81 decem 10	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81/2 Janua 2	Receved of Mr Clark	1/04/00
81/2 Janua 3	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
82 Aprill 11	Receved of Mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
82 Aprill 12	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
82/3 March 9	Receved of Mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00
82/3 March 10	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
83 July 17	Receved of mr Clark of winzor	1/04/00
83 July 18	delivared to mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
83 Janua 2	Receved of Mr Clark	1/04/00
83 octor 30	delivared to Mr Clark of winzor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/04/00
	By Ballance Carryd to: fo: 18 New book	1/04/00

**[92A] Mr John Mead of Rothersfeild¹²⁰ in the County of Essex
Chyrurgeon is Debtor:**

1677

Aprill ye 5 delivared unto Mr John Mead 12 ½ pintes of Elixir 1/10/00

[92B is blank]

**[93A] Mr John Hume¹²¹ Minister of yellin in Huntingdonshire
is Debtor**

1677

July ye 4 delivared unto Mr John Hume 36 ½ pintes of Elixir 4/10/00

[93B] Mr Hum Creditor

1678

Aug 27 Receved of mr Hume in Muny and charges & 1 bottle
broak 2/07/06

**[94A] Mr William Sanders¹²² living at St Michael's towne in Barbados
is Debtor, mr Benjamin Hope¹²³ of Camberwell his sonn in Law**

1677

July the 11th delivared unto Mr William Sanders two hundared and
two ½ pintes of Elixir; the two I giv him, the 200 at 3s
per ½ pinte cumeth to thirty Pounds Starlin. These 200

¹²⁰There is no such place in Essex; there is a Rotherfield, East Sussex, which might suggest an error by Daffy—a misshipment which would explain why his business with John Mead went no further than this first consignment, which was left unpaid for.

¹²¹John Hume or Humes (1635/6–1692) was born at Acklam, North Yorkshire, the son of Robert, clerk of Crathorne church, North Yorkshire. Educated at a private school in Danby Wiske, North Yorkshire, he was admitted sizar at St John's College, Cambridge, on 12 June 1651. He graduated BA in 1654–5 and MA in 1660, and became rector of Yelling in 1667, and rector of Offord Cluny, Cambridgeshire, in 1678, holding both livings until his death in 1692. His son James (b. 1676 or 1677) was educated at home, and admitted sizar at Sidney College, Cambridge, on 1 June 1691; he went on to become a clergyman. John was also possibly the father of William Hume (b. 1663 or 1664), who was educated at a school in York and admitted pensioner at St John's College, Cambridge, on 6 July 1677. (Venn, *op. cit.*, note 35 above, pt 1, vol. 2, p. 430.)

¹²²William Sanders of St Michael's Town, Barbados, was Daffy's principal agent in the West Indies, trading sugar, cotton and ginger, the island's main products, in return for Elixir. A William Sanders, barber of Bishops Stortford, Hertfordshire, appears in Daffy's 1674 list of agents, but not elsewhere in this account book, so it is possible he had emigrated. However, a family bearing that name were already present in Barbados. IGI records that a William Sanders was christened in St Michael, Barbados, on 18 December 1670, so a family connection is possible. A list of the inhabitants of St Michael's in 1680 records the presence of William Sanders together with one bought servant (as opposed to a hired servant) and one slave, but with no wife or children. (NA, CO 1/44, fols. 142–6.) Around this time, there were 1031 European inhabitants of St Michael's Town. Mortality rates were high, with 421 burials in 1680 (the number of burials does include some non-inhabitants of the island and Christian slaves). (NA, CO 1/44, fol. 243.) Lionel Lockyer also advertised his Pill as being available for sale in Bridgetown, Barbados. (Lockyer, *op. cit.*, note 22 above.)

¹²³Benjamin Hope of Camberwell, Surrey, appears as one of Daffy's satisfied customers in his 1675 pamphlet, having taken the Elixir both to cure his gout and as a remedy for colic. (Daffy, *op. cit.*, note 12 above, pp. 3, 5.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

No: W:S:1	and two botles are in two Chests marked and Nombared	
No: W:S:2	as in the Margent. These Botles above mentioned wear	
	sent to the Persone Above named, by Mr John Hull, Mr	
	of the Active for Barbados	30/00/00
1678 June ye	delivared unto Mr will Sanders in St Michall in barbados	
20	41 doz: and 6 ½ pintes of my Elixir and one doz: I Gave	
No WS:1:2:3	him. These are in 3 Chests two with locks and Keas the	
	other nailed. Theas wear sent by Capt John	75/14/00
	Showell mr of the Noble Catharine now bound for	
	barbados; the two Chests with Locks and Keys Cost	1/00/00
May 14 79	paid for Charges upon the 2 bags of Cottn and 4 bags of	
	Gingar the sum of	1/10/00
<hr/>		
1679: August	Remaining due to me upon the Balance of the Account as	
ye 5	in Mr Sanderes Letar sent to him doth att Lardg Apear	67/09/06
Septemb 28	paid for Charges of freight, primag Custum and other	
	Charges upon two hogshed [and] one barell of Sougar	
	waying 19C: 2 qr: 3 lb Groc tare 2:0:0, neat 17:2:3, as	
	alsoe for freight Custum and all other Charges upon	
	15 Bags of Gingar waying 15 C: 1 qr: 4 lb Groc. tare	
	2 qr 6 lb, neat 14 C; 3 qr; 14 lb. ¹²⁴	7/05/03
	paid for Custom of Pewtar and oath 2s: 6d for Charg of	
	pewtar sent to mr sanders £2: 6s: 6d and for freight of	
	the same Pewter 5s in all	2/14/00

[94B] Mr William Sandars of Barbados is Creditor

1678		
July ye 17	receved of mr william sandars by Bill from Mr Clark	
	marchant and Capt Medler	26/10/00
1679 May 7	Receved of mr william sandars by mr Benjamin dab	
	4 bags of Gingar waying 3:1:16 and two bags of Cotton	
	waying 494: at 41/2 d. per lb.	9/03/08
May 14	for soe much Receved for fowar bags of Gingar waying	
	3:1:16 neat, at 30s per hundered the sum of	5/01/09

He was possibly a relative of another of Daffy's agents, the dissenter Edward Hope junior of Devizes (see note 48 above), whose son Benjamin matriculated at Oxford in 1677.

¹²⁴ "Groc tare" indicates that the weight was gross of the tare, i.e. that it included the weight of the wrapping or receptacles containing the sugar and ginger. "Primage" was a customary allowance formerly made by the shipper to the master and crew of a vessel for the loading and care of the cargo. The payments that Daffy made to cover the freight and customs charges for sugar and ginger that William Sanders shipped to him in London were repaid out of the shipment itself. For example, for the 19 hundredweight, 2 quarters and 3 pounds of sugar sent, these fees amounted to 2 hundredweight, leaving 17 hundredweight "neat" or net of the charges.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

Septembr 30	Receved for 19 C: 2 qr: 3 lb Groc Tare 2 C: 0: 00 neat	
	17 C: 2 qr: 3 lb at 22s. per C of Seugar	19/05/06
79: 30	receved for 15 C: 1 qr: 21 lb Groc tare 0: 2: 6 neat 14 C:	
	3 qr: 15 at 14s. per C of Gingar	10/08/00
	Memorandam the noats of theas Goods at Lardg is upon	
	file 1679	

[95A] Mr John Halford¹²⁵ of Ainscott Nigh Shipton upon Stowr my Brother in Law: is Debtor

1677

Septembr ye

5	delivared unto Mr John halfoard 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
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1678

Septembr 23	delivared unto Mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
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1678/9 March

13	delivared unto Mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
----	--	---------

1679 May ye	delivared unto Mr John Halford 13 ½ pintes of Elixir,	
-------------	---	--

5	1 I Gav him	1/10/00
---	-------------	---------

June ye 12	delivared unto Mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
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79 Aug 16	delivared to mr John halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
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79 Septembr

11	delivared to Mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
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¹²⁵ Halford was a common name for the area. Daffy's agent is probably the Johannis Halforde [sic] (b. 1600) who married Katharina Banburie (née Townsend) at Tredington on 17 January 1631. (IGI.) Both John and Katharina became Quakers. Katharina died in 1673, while John's death on 4 March 1680/1 ties in with Daffy's last delivery being made in September 1679. (Quaker House archives, Euston Road, London.)

It is unclear what was meant by "brother in law" in this context; another John Halford, probably son of this one, appears regularly as "son in law" in the account book (see 106A, 117A), and given the loose usage of the name it may be that John Halford jr had married a daughter of Daffy's from his earlier marriage, or perhaps that Daffy's first wife had been a Halford. It may also be the case that Daffy's second wife Ellen's maiden name Harwood, as given in the parish register, was a mistake and should have been Halford.

John Halford of Armscote, Worcestershire, appears in the autobiography of George Fox, founder of the Quaker movement. In October 1673 Fox was on the road north to visit his dying mother, "and went to John Halford's at Armscot, in Tredington parish; where we had a very large and precious meeting in his barn, the Lord's powerful presence being eminently with and amongst us". Immediately after this meeting Fox was arrested and taken to Worcester gaol. (Henry Stanley Newman (ed.), *The autobiography of George Fox, from his journal*, London, S W Partridge, 1886, p. 318.) This John Halford is reported elsewhere amongst Fox's papers as being "a lawyer an ancient acquaintance", though it is not indicated how or when they met. (Norman Penney (ed.), *The journal of George Fox*, 2 vols, Cambridge University Press, 1911, vol. 2, p. 274.)

There were a number of related John Halfords resident at this time in and around Armscote. A branch of the family, which originated from Halford, Warwickshire, had been resident in the village since at least 1587, when Stephen Halford died and his property there was inherited by his son, John. (*The Victoria history of the county of Worcestershire*, London, Constable, 1913, vol. 3, p. 545.) The manor house at Armscote still stands, and is a large, three storey stone-built house probably dating to the early seventeenth century, indicating that the Halfords were a family of some wealth. (Allan Fea, *Secret chambers and hiding-places*, London, S H Bousfield, 1901, facing p. 226.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

79 Decembr		
24	delivared to mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79/80 March		
11th	delivared to Mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
80 Aprill 21	delivared to Mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1680 June 3	delivared to Mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1680		
Septembr 15	delivared to mr John Halford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
octob ye 8	Receved of mr John Halford	1/10/00

[95B] Mr halford Creditor

octo 20	Receved of mr halford	1/10/00
January ye		
[illegible]	Receved of mr halford in full	1/10/00
May ye 15	Receved of mr halford in full	3/00/00
July ye 9	Receved of Mr Halford in full for this Last doz and a doz: I am to send him	3/00/00
octo 23	Receved of mr Halford in full	3/00/00
februa 16	Receved in muny and Charges	1/10/00
80 May 28	Receved of mr John halford in full	3/00/00
80 July 2	Receved in full of mr halford	1/10/00

[96A] Mr Willian Tuckar Minister is Debtor

Septembr ¹²⁶	delivared unto Mr william Tuckar 6 ½ pintes of Elixir	0/15/00
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Mr Tho: Daffy Senior¹²⁷ is Debtor

1673		
June ye 28	for soe much sent in mony	5/00/00
1674 may 10	for paid mr hodson for mr tho: Daffy	10/00/00
june 21	for soe much sent down by mr Beeston to mr Daffy	2/00/00

¹²⁶ The year and day have been crossed through and are illegible.

¹²⁷ Thomas Daffy (1616/17–1680) was probably Anthony Daffy's uncle and the original inventor of Daffy's *Elixir Salutis*. He was probably the son of Giles Daffy (d. 1643?) and Mabell Tuckye who married on 1 July 1616 at Sutton Courtney, near Abingdon, Berkshire. He matriculated at Pembroke College, Oxford, on 6 November 1635, aged eighteen, and graduated BA on 18 June 1638 and MA on 26 May 1642. He became rector of Harby, Leicestershire, in 1647, but was ejected by the parliamentary visitors the following year. Restored in 1660, in 1666 he was moved to the rectorship of Redmile, Leicestershire, where he remained until his death in 1680. (IGI; Foster, op. cit., note 48 above, vol. 1, p. 366; *ODNB*, vol. 14, pp. 892–3.) His eldest son, Thomas, was born in Leicester in 1647/8 and schooled at Melton Mowbray in Leicestershire. Thomas Daffy senior was wealthy enough, possibly through sales of his elixir, to send Thomas as a pensioner (receiving no scholarship) to St John's College, Cambridge, in 1666. According to Venn he became headmaster of Melton Mowbray school in 1673. (Venn, op. cit., note 35 above, pt 1, vol. 2, p. 2.) Anthony Daffy's miscellaneous payments to his (presumed) uncle are perhaps related to his purchase of the original recipe of the medicine.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

August 17	for soe much sent down by Mr Beeston to mr Daffy	5/00/00
31	for soe much sent down by mr Beeston Junior to mr Daffy	5/00/00
1674/5 Aprill		
12	for soe much sent to Mr Daffy when in London	15/00/00
1675 octo: 21	for soe much lent mr Daffy by R: wright	10/00/00
1676 Jun 16	for soe much lent mr Daffy in Mony	4/00/00
1677 Septemr		
30	for soe much paid to m hudson for mr Daffy	10/00/00
1680 Jun ye 7	for soe much lent to mr Daffy	10/00/00
[Tuckar and Daffy are both crossed through.]		

[96B is blank]

[97A] Mr Thomas Blake of Stafford is Debtor

1677		
Septembr ye		
29	delivared unto Mr Thomas Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678		
May ye 24	delivared unto mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678 August		
17	delivared to Mr Blake of Stafford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1678/9		
January ye 6	delivared to Mr Blake of Stafford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79 July ye 3th	delivared to mr blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir and one I Gav him	1/10/00
Septembr 15	delivared to mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79/80 februa		
16	delivared unto mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
80: Aprill ye	delivared unto mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir and 2 I	
8	Gave him	1/10/00
May ye 9	delivared unto mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir & 2 I Gave him	1/10/00
80 August 23	delivared to mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir & 2 I Gave him	1/10/00
1680 Decem		
16	delivared to mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
1680/81	March ye 21:81	
March 18	delivared to Mr Blake of Staffor beside what is paid for 13 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 May ye 3	delivared to mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 June 25	delivared to Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

81 August 22	delivared unto mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 Septemb 19	delivared to mr Blake of Stafford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 Novembr 20	delivared unto Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81/2 March ye 2	delivared unto Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 May ye 4	delivared to Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 June ye 1	delivared to mr Blake of Staffor 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 August 21	delivared to mr Blake of Stafford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 Septemb 18	delivared to Mr Blake of Stafford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 octobr ye 31	delivared to Mr Blake of Stafford 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 Decembr 12	delivared to Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82/3 Janua 26	delivared to Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82/3 March 17	delivared to Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 May 21	delivared to mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 July 3	delivared to mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 July 31	delivared to mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 September 5	delivared to Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83December ye 26	delivared to Mr Blake 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[97B] Mr Blake is Creditor

1678		
May 25	Receved of mr Blake in mony and Charges	3/00/00
Septem 13 79	Receved in full of all Accounts to the day of the date hear of	1/10/00
80: Aprill 12	Receved of Mr Blake	1/10/00
80: May 14	Receved of Mr Blake by mr Blagrove ¹²⁸	1/05/00
July 15	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00
80 Aug 22	Receved of Mr Blake	1/10/00
80 octo 20	Receved of Mr Blake of Stafford	1/10/00
Decembr ye 4	Receved of Mr Blake of Stafford	1/10/00
1681 March 29	Receved of mr Blake of Stafford	1/10/00
May 16	Receved of mr Blake of Stafford	1/10/00

¹²⁸ Possibly Obadiah Blagrove, bookseller in St Paul's Churchyard between 1677 and 1691, and whose will was proved 11 August 1691. (Plomer (b), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 37; NA, PCC, PROB 11/403.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

81 June 26	Receved of mr Blake of Stafford	1/10/00
81 Augus 21	Receved of mr Blake of Stafford	1/10/00
81 Septembr		
17	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00
81 Novem 19	Receved of Mr Blake	1/10/00
82 May ye 3	Receved of Mr Blake	3/00/00
May ye 31	Receved of Mr Blake by his Daughter	1/10/00
August 20	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00
82 Septem 5	Receved of Mr Blake in full	1/10/00
82 octobr 30	Receved of Mr Blake	1/10/00
82 decembr		
11	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00
82/3 March		
19	Receved of Mr Blake	1/10/00
83 May 20	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00
83 July ye 2	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00
83 July 30	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00
83 Septembr		
4	Receved of Mr Blake	1/10/00
Decem 24	Receved of mr Blake	1/10/00

**[98A] Mr George Pope, Mr Robert Greens frend that is Gon for Smerna¹²⁹
with Capt John Smart Cummandr of the Ann is Debtor**

1677

Octob ye 8	delivared unto Mr George Pope on Board the Ann now Bound for Smerna; 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	9/00/00
Novembr ye 2	delivared unto Mr George Pope on board the ann in 3 Chests 24 doz: 1.2 pintes of my Elixir; 8 doz: he the sayd George Pope is to sell to the Best Advantaidg as the 6 doz: abov written; the other 6 doz he the sayd George Pope is to delivar unto Mr Ginim Thomas in Tangear. These Goods are in 3 Chests marked and Nombared as in the Margent at the Pris hear of 2s:6d per botle the 24 doz: ½ pintes Cum to	36/00/00

[This account is crossed through.]

¹²⁹ Smyrna was one of the principal ports for English, French and Venetian trade with Turkey. English goods shipped out included woollen cloth, lead, tin, and calico, as well as “pepper, indigo, and other spices which within these late years we had formerly from this and other places of Turkey, and which now by the commodity of the East India trade and navigation, we carry to them”. English ships returned with cotton principally, but also aniseed, wax, carpet, Persian silk, “and all other commodities found in Turkey of that growth is here to be had”. (Thirsk and Cooper (eds), *op. cit.*, note 6 above, p. 493.)

[98B] Mr George Pope Creditor

	Receved of Mr George Pope by Mr Jenkin thomas	
	16 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	24/00/00
	Receved of Mr Pope the full in Goods and Content	21/00/00
1683 Aprill 26	Receved then of mr George Popes father the full of the Prinsipall Monny I ventured with him to the East Engies leaving the Profit to mr George Pope when hee shall Return to England	25/00/00

**[99A] Mr Liolin Croft¹³⁰ in Market Atherstone in warwik Shire,
Mr Billies mans Myles father, is Debtor**

1677		
Novembr ye		
12	delivared unto Mr Liolin Croft 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[99B is blank]

[100A] Mr George Ros¹³¹ Book-Seller in Norwidg is Debtor

1677		
Novembr 14	delivared unto Mr George Ros 24 ½ pintes and 6 qr	
78	pintes of my Elixir	3/07/06
May ye 1	Delivared unto mr George Ros 36 ½ pintes and 1 doz qr	
	pintes of my Elixir	5/05/00
octobr ye 23	delivared unto mr George Ros 24 ½ pintes and 24 qr	
	pintes of my Elixir	4/10/00
1678/9		
March 13	delivared unto Mr Ros 30 ½ pintes and 30 qr pintes of my Elixir	5/12/06
1679 Aprill 17	delivared unto Mr Ros 30 ½ pintes and 54 qr pintes of Elixir	7/08/06

¹³⁰ Lionel Crafts [*sic*] of Atherstone, Warwickshire, paid tax for six hearths every year between 1670 and 1674, indicating that he was a wealthy tradesman or merchant. He may well have died by the time Daffy sent his consignment of Elixir to him in 1677, as he does not appear in the 1676 hearth tax returns; in that year a Catherine Crofts of Atherstone was assessed for seven hearths. (Warwickshire County Record Office: personal communication.)

¹³¹ George Rose, stationer, became a freeman of Norwich, Norfolk, on 21 Sept. 1671, and an apprentice of his, Thomas Goddard, became a freeman on 19 Dec. 1698. (Millican, *op. cit.*, note 69 above, p. 123.) He was active as a bookseller in the city between at least 1675 and 1686; in 1676 he published *The divine physician*, by J. H., M. A. (Plomer (b), *op. cit.*, note 10 above, p. 258.) He appears in Ellen Daffy's 1693 list of agents. He is also listed as an agent in undated broadsheets, probably from the 1690s, advertising Stoughton's "Elixir Magnum Stomachicum" and was an agent for Major Choke's anodyne necklaces, which he had successfully used on his own child, according to the bill. (Stoughton, *op. cit.*, note 1 above; BL 551.a.32, fol. 188.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1679 Novemb		
ye 4	delivared unto mr Ros 30 ½ pintes and 40 qr pintes	6/05/00
1679/80		
March ye 4	delivared to mr Ros 20 ½ pintes and 24 qr pintes	4/00/00
1680 May 27	delivared to mr George Ros 30 ½ pintes and 40 qr pintes	5/00/00
Decembr 30	delivared to mr George Ros 20 ½ pintes and 40 qr pintes	2/10/00
81 Aprill 29	delivared to mr Georg Ros 20 ½ pintes and 46 qr pintes of Elixir	2/17/06
		<u>46/16/06</u>

[100B] Mr Ros is Creditor

1678		
March 26	Receved of mr Ros	1/11/09
May ye 24	Receved of mr Ros	3/00/00
78/9 January 9	Receved of mr Ros by bill from a Cullar man ¹³² at the Ros and Crown in Cornhill	4/10/00
1679 Aprill 26	Receved of mr Ros by Bill	5/00/00
79 June 25	Receved of mr Ros by Bill	6/00/00
79 Novembr 4	Receved of mr Ros by Bill	5/00/00
80 June 15	Receved of mr George Ros	5/00/00
80/81 Janua		
15	Receved of mr George Ros	4/00/00
81 May 17	Receved of Mr George Ros	4/06/00
		<u>38/07/09</u>
1695		
May 18	Cashe received for	3/18/00
		<u>42/05/09</u>

[101A] Capt Richard Martin¹³³ Cumander of the Ship Called the Granada is Debtor

1677		
Novembr 28	delivared unto Capt Richard Martin 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir in Chest	10/18/00

¹³² A colour man was a dealer in colours, or paints.

¹³³ The London Port Books record that the *Granada* was bound for "Lizbon", Portugal, and that Daffy's "Apothecarys wares" were loaded on the ship in the name of Ed Edmonds. (NA, E190/72/1, 286r., 28 November 1677.) The ship was still being loaded on the 3 December, an extensive cargo made up exclusively of pelts, mink bayes, double bayes and men's hose in the names of a number of merchants. These included Isaac Dellilers (see 138A) and William Lethieullier (see 6B). It seems likely that Martin was a regular on the London-Lisbon trade route: his name appears in the correspondence of the London merchant William Freeman. In

No RMS Marked and nombared as in the Margent at 3s per 1/2 pint
[This account is crossed through.]

[101B is blank]

**[102A] Capt william Hogden¹³⁴ Cummandr of the Ship Called the Merchants
Good will is Debtor: bound for Calles: Mr Kendalls frend**

1677

Novembr 28	delivared unto Capt Hogden 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir in one Chest Marked and Nombared as in the Margent thes at 3s per 1/2 pinte Cums to: this Chest was sent by Capt Martin	10/18/00
	Receved of Capt Hogburn this Chest of Elixir	
[This account is crossed through.]		

**Mr George Grabham Merchant in Malligor¹³⁵ is Debtor
Recummended by Mr John Halford¹³⁶**

1683 July ye 9 delivered to Mr George Grabham Merchant in Veas DI	Mallagor 6 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir to sell for mee thes botles of Elixir wear Packed in one Chest marked as per Marjent theas wear shiped in Captain John Caswell Cummandr of the Couliste frigit	9/00/00
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[102B is blank]

**[103A] Mr John Timbarell of the Foart St George¹³⁷ in the
East Inges Mr Winch his Frend is Debtor**

1677

Decemb ye 7 delivared unto Mr John Timbarell ensign 8 doz ½ pintes
of Elixir in one Chest mark and Nombared as in the
margent, by david Story Stuard of the Good Ship Called

a letter of 22 April 1678 to Antonio Soarez Conscentia in Lisbon, Freeman acknowledged that a consignment of “30 p[ie]ce[s] blu[e] Colchester baies [bay or baize cloth made in Colchester, Essex] wee laded upon the *Grenada*, Richard Martine, Master” had not been received. Freeman was unable to account for this failure, highlighting the difficulties and potential random losses involved in overseas trade for all concerned. (Hancock (ed.), op. cit., note 16 above, p. 2.)

¹³⁴ *The Merchant's Good Will*, mastered by William Hogbourne, was bound for Cadiz, with a cargo including woollen hose and English silks. (NA, PRO: E 190/72/1, fols. 286v-287v.)

¹³⁵ The port of Malaga in southern Spain; Daffy adds that Grabham is based in Veas, possibly Velez Malaga.

¹³⁶ See note 125 above.

¹³⁷ Fort St George was the East India Company's trading post at Madras on the Coromandel Coast of India, and had been purchased by them in 1639.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

N° Iti	the Sosity ¹³⁸ Capt will Thomson Commander, bound for the Coast of Cormandell and foart St George at 3s pr 1/2 pinte	14/08/00
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[103B is blank]

**[104A] Mr Samuell Howard¹³⁹ living at the heade of Choatank creek pottomak
River in Virginia¹⁴⁰ is Debtor**

1677		
Decembr ye	delivared unto Mr Samuell Howard 8 doz ½ pintes of	
13	Elixir in one Box Marked and Nombred as in the	
N° SHi	Margent by Capt Tho: Smith ¹⁴¹ Commander of the	
	Leghorn Merchant Bound for Pottomak river	14/08/00
1678: August		
ye 30	Cummander of the Joseph and Benjamen one Chest	
N° SH2	marked and Nombred as in the Marjnet thirteen doz: ½	
	pintes of Elixir	19/10/00
paid		

¹³⁸The *Society* was a British East India Company ship, and was loaded for a voyage at this date with a miscellaneous cargo of broadcloth, silk, gloves, glasses, and “habadashery wares”. (NA, E 190/72/1, fol. 295.)

¹³⁹Possibly Samuel Hayward (d. i/b 1696), the son of a London merchant, who settled in Stafford County, Virginia, in or before 1665, and who was the brother of the London public notary Nicholas Hayward: see 118A. A Samuel Howard appears in a number of land registrations for early Virginia: 95 persons including “Samll. Howard” settled on 4,750 acres of land in nearby Westmoreland County purchased by “Will. Drummond, Gent.” on 20 September 1661. His name similarly appears for the 1,585 acres in Rappahannock County, from which King George County was later formed, purchased by John Paine on 26 October 1666, and 1,050 acres in Rappahannock County purchased by Mr Behethlem [*sic*] Gilson junior on 27 September 1667 and settled by 21 persons, including Samll. Howard and “15 Negroes”. (Neil Marion Nugent, *Cavaliers and pioneers: abstracts of Virginia land patents and grants, vol. 1: 1623–1666*, Baltimore, Genealogical Publishing Co., 1983, pp. 403–4, 19.) One resident on the Chesapeake Bay area wrote around 1700: “On every River of the Province, there are Men in Number from ten to thirty, who by Trade and Industry have got very compleat Estates. The Gentlemen take Care to supply the poorer sort with Goods and Necessaries, and are sure to keep them always in their Debt, and consequently dependant on them.” (Jacob M Price, *Tobacco in Atlantic trade: the Chesapeake, London and Glasgow, 1675–1775*, Aldershot, Variorum, 1995, Essay IV, p. 12; Frederick F Siegal, *The roots of southern distinctiveness: tobacco and society in Danville, Virginia, 1780–1865*, Chapel Hill and London, University of North Carolina Press, 1987, p. 64.)

¹⁴⁰Chotank Creek is located in present day King George County, Virginia.

¹⁴¹Smith appears to have been a regular on the West Indian route. The “Leghorne Marchant” is mentioned in a letter from the London merchant William Freeman to Colonel Philip Warner of Antigua, written from London on 20 July 1678, attaching an account of sales of the tobacco and sugar on board. (Hancock (ed.), op. cit., note 16 above, p. 7.) He also appears frequently in the correspondence of William Fitzhugh, trading tobacco from the Potomack to London in the 1680s as commander of the *Constant* of London. (Richard Beale Davis (ed.), *William Fitzhugh and his Chesapeake world, 1676–1701: the Fitzhugh letters and other documents*, Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1963, pp. 137, 139n, 142, 166, 170, 171, 172n, 185, 188, 196, 197n.)

[104B] Mr Samuell Howard is Creditor

1679

Receved of mr howard 6 hogsheds of tobacco¹⁴²

00

**[105A] Mr Richard Boothbe of ware is Debtor Recummed by
mr Fransis Scot**

1677/8

Decembr ye

20

delivared unto mr Boothbe 12 ½ pintes of Elixir

1/10/00

[105B is blank]

**[106A] Mr Samuel Lockly¹⁴³ of Sivel in Spain is Debtor my Son
Halfords¹⁴⁴ frend**

1677/8

february 8

Nº IWī

delivared unto mr Samuel Lockly 7 doz: ½ pintes of
Elixir in one Box marked and Nombared as in the
margent 6 of them to bee Given away the Rest for Sale
thes wear sent by mr John Weldon master of the
Bonadventure

9/15/00

1678

November ye

24

delivared to mr Samuell Lockly of Sivel 6 doz: ½ pintes
of Elixir by william Ernavy at 40s per doz:

12/00/00

January 13

S:L Nº 4 5

delivared unto mr Samuell Lockly of Sivel 12 doz: ½
pintes of Elixir by David Markis in two Chest
marked and Nombared as per Margent

24/00/00

Decembr ye 5

1679

delivared to mr Samuell Lockly by Robert Cotton
Cummander of the George Bound for Sivell
one small Pack of ~~Bays~~ fine Peeeces of Coulchestar
Crown Bayes
Eatch Bag yt 52 els flemish at 21 1/2 d. per Ell
3 Chests with 600 waight of Cheshear Chees at 26s per C
waight

23/05/03

7/16/00

¹⁴²One hogshead contained 300 to 400lbs of tobacco. By 1697–1705, tobacco accounted for 83 per cent of all England's imports from the North American colonies. (Price, op. cit., note 139 above, Essay IV, p. 1.)

¹⁴³We have been unable to uncover more details of Samuel Lockly in Seville, but Daffy carried out an interesting trade of goods with him, exporting butter and Suffolk cheese as well as his Elixir, and receiving his payment in the form of Seville oranges.

¹⁴⁴That is, Daffy's "son-in-law", John Halford, Junior (1637–1694). He appears not to have been a Quaker (Foster, op. cit., note 48 above, vol. 2, p. 361). See also 95A.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

10 firkins of butter at 20s per firkin	10/00/00
Custum Packing and shiping Charges	1/12/00
	42/13/03
paid for inseuranc	5/00/00
paid for freight	20/00/00
paid for freight the sum of	50/00/00

1680

octo: 2	Sent more to mr Samuella Lockly 10 furkins of Butter and	
	10 C: 00 [qr]: 25 lb. of Suffolk Chees	15/16/00
	for 5 Chests to putt the Chees in	00/10/06
	for 10 Bundell yt 50 new Chests at 2s: 4d per Chest	5/16/08
	for portaredg and wateredg Aborde the Cetch	0/02/06
	for 5000 nayles for the Chests at 2s per 1000	00/10/00
	for a Ream and qrt of brown paper at 3s per Reame	00/03/00
	the sum of what I sent this last time to mr Lockly is	22/19/05

81 octobr ye thear Remaineth due to me upon the Balanc of our
 13 Accounts all Charges being defrayed 110 Royalls plate
 [This account is crossed through.]

[106B] Mr Samuella Lockly Creditor

1679

May ye 9	Receved for 30 Chests of Sivill oringes	32/10/00
80 May ye 10	Receved of mr Lockle 150 Chests of oranges sold for	142/10/00
81 octobr 13	after all Receipts and payments are Cast up thear	
	Remaineth due to me upon the Ballanc of our Account the	
	Sum of nineteen pounds three shillings and Eleven pence	
	Starlin or 70 Royas Plate	19/03/11

[107A] Mr Manaring Junior;¹⁴⁵ tannar living in farnham is Debtor

1677/8

february 21	delivared unto mr Manaring 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
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[107B is blank]

¹⁴⁵The will of John Manwaring, tanner of Farnham, Surrey, was proved on 5 March 1717, and that of James Manwaring, tanner of Farnham, on 16 August 1720. (NA, PCC, PROB 11/557 and PROB 11/575.)

[108A] Mrs Mary Haman¹⁴⁶ of Stratford upon Avon is Debtor

1677/8		
february 28	delivared to mrs mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
78 March ye		
27	delivared to Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
Septembr ye		
12	delivared to Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
Decembr ye 5	delivared to Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
78/9 february		
ye 8	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
79 March 27	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	
1679 May 15	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 13 ½ pintes of Elixir one I Gav	
July ye 7	delivared unto mrs Mary Haman 13 ½ pintes of Elixir one I Gaveth her	1/10/00
79 Septembr	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir & on I Gav her	1/10/00
25		
79 Decembr 5	delivared unto mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir & one I Gave her	1/10/00
79/80 March	delivared unto mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir & 2 I Gav her	1/10/00
ye 4		
1680 May ye	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir one I gave her	1/10/00
6		
Septembr 30	delivared unto mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir & on I Gave	1/10/00
Decembr 23	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir and 2 I Gav her	1/10/00
1681 May ye	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir & 1 I Gav her	1/10/00
4		
81 July 20	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 August 31	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81 Novem 9	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
81/2 March ye		
2	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 Aprill ye 5	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 July 12	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 Septem 21	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82 Novemb 8	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82/3 January		
[obscured]	delivared unto Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

¹⁴⁶Mary Hammon, widow, living in High Street ward, Stratford upon Avon, Warwickshire, paid tax on four hearths; she also appears (as Mrs Mary Hammond) in the 1693 list of Ellen Daffy's agents. (Information supplied by Warwickshire County Record Office.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

83 June 28	delivared to mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 August 22	delivared to Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 Novem 1	delivared to Mrs Mary Haman 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00

[108B] Mrs Mary haman is Creditor

1678		
Aprill 20	Receved of mrs haman	3/00/00
Janua 10	Receved of mrs haman	3/00/00
79 March 27	Receved of mrs marie hamman	3/00/00
79 Septem	Receved of mrs Mary haman	3/00/00
Aprill ye 5	Receved of mrs Mary Haman in full	4/10/00
1680/81		
februa ye 8	Receved of mrs Mary Hamn in full	4/10/00
81/2 Janua 26	Receved of Mrs Mary Haman in full	6/00/00
83 Aprill 9	Receved of Mrs Mary Haman in full	10/00/00

[109A] Mouncear Doul of Somer in France is Debtor

1678		
June ye 4	delivared unto Mouncear Doul of Somer in France 7 doz:	
N ^o Di	½ pintes of Elixir by the yott whearin himself went marked and Nombared as in the marjent	15/15/00
Novembr ye 19	delivared unto Mr Doull 13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir in one Chest marked and nombared as per Marjent by Capt	
N ^o D2	Roger Martin Cummander of the Good Ship Caled the Exchang bound for nantes; hee to delivar the said Chest unto Mr Bruce Scots Merchant in nantes to sent it to Somar acording to mounsier Doulls own direction freight paid 15s	29/00/00
1679		
Septembr 17	delivared to Mr Doull 36 doz ½ pintes of Elixir in two	
N ^o D3:4	Chests marked and nombared as per marjent by Ed: Savary Cummander of the Katharin to burdix: ¹⁴⁷ directed to mr Elias Dupuij ¹⁴⁸ of Burdix to be sent to Mr Bruce of Nants, and from Mr Bruce of Nants to be sent to	

¹⁴⁷The port of Bordeaux, south-west France.

¹⁴⁸Elias Dupuy (b. 1643 or 1649) was a Protestant wine trader born in Bordeaux who fled religious persecution and applied for denizen status in England as early as 1681. This was granted on 9 April 1687 to Elias, Elizabeth his wife, Michael, Mary, Daniel, Elizabeth, Elias, Francis and Joseph their children. (CMH database; William A Shaw (ed.), *Letters of denization and acts of naturalization for aliens in England and Ireland, 1603–1700*, Publications of the Huguenot Society of London, vol. 18, Lymington, 1911, p. 217.) Elias settled in the City of London (Tower Ward, Mincing Lane precinct), establishing himself as a wine importer trading with France, Spain and Portugal (see NA, E 134/8Wm3/Trin11). He became a leading figure in the Huguenot community, and in the 1695 marriage duty he was assessed as possessing a personal estate of £600 or more. However he (or his son Elias) filed for bankruptcy in 1713. (CMH database.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

Mr Doull in Somer. in the Ches N^o 4 is 2 doz: of Glovs
and a chees for my sonn¹⁴⁹ at 3s per 1/2 pinte 46/16/00
Thes two Last parsels wear nevar delivared to mr Doull
[This account is crossed through.]

[109B] Mouncier Doull Creditor

1679/80
februa ye 3 Received in full of mr Doull Junior Exsequiter to his
father Doull Dececed the sum of 442 livars by mr
ferguson in the sayd Doulls account Relating to my son
which is in starlin mony 36/16/08

Thes 2 parsells No D:3:4 are Receved by mr Bruce
of nants

[110A] Mr Jenckin Thomas¹⁵⁰ Alderman of Tanger¹⁵¹ is Debtor

1677
Novemb ye 2 delivared unto Mr Jenckin Thomas Alderman of Tanger
in two Chests 16 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir by mr George
Pope for me 24/00/00
1678
June ye 14 delivared unto mr Jenckin Thomas in one Chest marked
N^o Wbi and nombared as in the margent 7 doz: ½ pintes of
Elixir by mr william Clarke mr of the Lamb whear of
one doz: I sent for a token 9/00/00

[110B is blank]

¹⁴⁹ Daffy's son Elias was then being schooled in Saumur, before going on to Cambridge University. (Venn, op. cit., note 35 above, pt 1, vol. 2, p. 2.)

¹⁵⁰ Jenkin Thomas was possibly the "merchant of London" whose will was proved on 20 September 1686, or the Jenken Thomas who is recorded as living in 1695 with his wife Elizabeth and daughter Mary in the parish of St Mary, Abchurch, London. This may be the Jenkin Thomas whose will was proved 3 June 1703. (NA, PCC, PROB 11/384; Glass, op. cit., note 11 above, p. 289; NA, PCC, PROB 11/470.)

¹⁵¹ Tangier on the north coast of Morocco, north Africa, came to the English crown as part of the dowry of Catherine of Braganza of Portugal, who married Charles II in 1662. The English crown abandoned it as uneconomical in 1684.

**[111A] Mr Edward Warner¹⁵² of Blackley in worristar Shire
Mr Halfords fathers frend is Debtor**

1678		
August ye 3	delivared to Mr Edward Warner 6 ½ pintes of Elixir	00/15/00
Septembr 13	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1679		
March ye 20	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1679/80		
februa 27	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1680 June 15	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1680		
Septembr 22	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
80/81 March		
3	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 Aprill 12	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00
82 Novemr 3	delivared unto Mr Edward Warner 48 ½ pintes of Elixir	6/00/00

[111B] Mr Edward Warner of Blackley in woorstarshire is Creditor

1679		
March ye 19	Receved of Mr Warner of Blakly	3/10/00
1679		
februa 26	Receved of Mr Warner of Blakly in full in mony and Charges	3/00/00
1680 Septem		
21	Receved of Mr Edward Warner in mony and Charges	6/00/00
82 November	Receved of mr Edward Warner by Bill	10/00/00
17	By soe much I make him Dr. in fo:74 New book	14/00/00

[112A] Mr Joseph Haward of Chootanok in Potomack River¹⁵³ is Debtor

1678		
August ye 30	delivared to Mr Joseph Haward by Edmund Pain	
N ^o Hi	Cumander of the Joseph and benjamin in two Chests	
N ^o H2	with locks and Keys marked and nombared as in the marjent 26 doz ½ pintes of Elixir at 3s per ½ pinte bottle	39/00/00

¹⁵² Edward Warner of Blockley, Worcestershire, may be the person of this name born there on 30 November 1629. The association is strengthened by the Quaker connections of the family: Edward's brother William (1627–1706) emigrated to Blockley, Pennsylvania, the colony established in 1682 by the Quaker William Penn (1644–1718) (IGI), plausibly indicating shared faith as the reason for a connection with John Halford (see 95A). The Warner family appear to have been of some standing, perhaps woollen merchants, as in 1657 Thomas Warner of Blockley issued a quarter-penny token bearing the symbol of cropper's shears. (Dickinson, op. cit., note 22 above, p. 62.)

¹⁵³ Virginia: see note 140 above.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

For the two Chests	1/00/00
Allsoe that Chest in which is 13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir which wear Consined to mr samuell hayward ¹⁵⁴ are by the sayd samll delivared for my yours to the sayd mr joseph howard this 13 doz: ½ pintes of my Elixir Cumeth to	19/00/00

[112B] Mr Joseph Hayward Creditor

1680		
octo 1	Receved 3 hogsgheads of tobaco sould for all Charges born	1/10/00

[113A] Danyel Daffy¹⁵⁵ of Nottingham is Debtor by Bond

1678		
Septem 2	paid mr Danyell daffy in mony	30/00/00
4	paid mr Danyell daffy 20 Ginnyes	21/10/00
7	paid to [space] upon bill of Exchang	10/00/00
	paid to mr Gillthrop	2/14/06
	paid to mr ball for tobacko	1/08/00
	paid for one frock	0/09/06
	paid for one hatt	0/12/00
	paid for one parsell of Drugs and a serce ¹⁵⁶	1/04/06
	paid for jerse and Glases with portaredg 4 times	0/05/06
	paid for Boxes	0/03/18
	paid for 1 pipcin	0/00/18
octobr ye 28	paid mr Dan: Daffy by Edward Wilkinson	10/00/00
Novembr ye		
11	paid mr Gillstthrop for Dan: Daffy	1/11/10
decembr ye 24	paid for 1 nest of boxes	0/02/06

¹⁵⁴ See note 139 above.

¹⁵⁵ Daniel Daffy (1649–1679) apothecary, of Nottingham was the son of Thomas Daffy (see 96A), the original inventor of “Daffy’s Elixir”, and was seemingly the cousin of Anthony Daffy, as which he is described here. He was christened at St Martin’s, Leicester, on 4 July 1649. It is not known when he moved to Nottingham: there is no record of him in the 1674 hearth tax returns, though a William Daffee paid tax on two hearths in that year for a house in Nottingham. (Webster (ed.), *op. cit.*, note 20 above p. 139.) In his will of 9 November 1679, Daniel left bequests to his father Thomas, his brothers Thomas and Samuel, and his sister Katharine; nothing was left to Anthony, although the account book suggests that Daniel relied upon him acting on his behalf in London. Daniel died on the 17 November, and it was left to his brother Thomas to settle his debts with Anthony. (Nottinghamshire Record Office, PPNW, proved 29 March 1680.) In a remark of unknown date, Daniel Daffy’s sister Katharine wrote: “My own brother, Mr. Daniel Daffy, formerly Apothecary in Nottingham made this Elixir from the same receipt, and sold it there during his life.” (Katharine Daffy, *Daffy’s famous elixir salutis*, [London?, 1707?].)

¹⁵⁶ A searce is a sieve or strainer.

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

78/9	paid for pipcins 8d, for sinamond 8s, for a booke 3s, and	
January ye 6	6d; in all	0/12/02
6	paid mr Gillstthrop £1: 4s: 8d, and for tobako £1: 15s, for a box & porter 1s: 6d; in all	3/01/03
februa 3	paid to mr Gillsthop	0/07/06
	paid for sittarons and orange peels	0/10/06
<hr/>		
1678/9	Remaining now due to me upon the Ballance of this	
februay ye 3	account noe more then what I have Bond for which is Just Aighty Pounds	80/00/00
<hr/>		
79 March 24	paid for Mr Dan: Daffy	1/04/08
Aprill ye 7	paid for 4 botles of Cannary with the botles ¹⁵⁷	0/18/00
7	paid for sitarons and oringes and lemon peels, for one box and portaridg	0/13/00
May ye 9	paid for gally Pots 16s, for a bascit 8d, for a box 1s: 2d, for the Lances Grinding 1s: 4d; all	0/19/02
9	paid for Rubarb 18s, for oringes 5s, for Gould 6s, for Corks 1s: 6d., to ye porter 8s.; all:	1/11/02
9	paid to mr Bonar	5/18/00
79 octo: 10	paid for tobako and a box	1/06/06
octo 13	paid for one hatt 12s, for 10 Groc of Corcks 5s, for one Box, and for Portaridg 1s 4d; all this	00/18/04
13	paid to the Drugest for dan: Daffy	4/03/00
28	paid to mr Gilstrop by order of my Cousen dan: Daffy	3/15/00
28	paid to Samuell daffy	0/05/00
[This account is crossed through.]		

[113B] Dan: Daffy Creditor

1678		
Novemb ye 4	Receved of the Gouldsmith for Dan: Daffy	2/00/00
1679		
februa 3	Receved of Cousen danyell by the carrier	2/11/04
79 Aprill 7	Receved of Daniell Daffy	8/00/00
79 June ye 30	Receved of Daniell Daffy	5/00/00
79 octo 13	Receved of Daniell Daffy	8/00/00
81 Aprill 27	Receved of Mr Tho: Daffy Exsequitor to Mr Daniel Daffy deceased	73/00/00

¹⁵⁷ Canary is a light sweet wine from the Canary Islands.

**[114A] Mr James Wavell¹⁵⁸ of Mallga¹⁵⁹ Mr Halfords¹⁶⁰ Friend
is Debtor:**

Septembr 21	delivered to Mr James Wavell 7 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	14/00/00
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februa 8 Received of Mr Wavell by mr Parsons Cummander of the
John and mary one box in which was 3 doz: and 4 ½
pintes of Elixir

Septembr ye 27 1679	delivared unto Mr Georg Phillips of Gemecka 5 doz and 6 ½ pintes of Elixir	8/05/00
Novembr 17	delivared unto Mr George Phillips of Gemecka 7 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir	10/00/00

April ye 28 delivered to Mr thomas Mosse in Jameka by
Mr George Phillips to sell for mee 123 ½ pinte
Bottles of Elixir salutis which at 3s per ½ pinte
amounts unto 33/09/00¹⁶⁴

¹⁶⁴ This is not correct; it should be £18/09/00 and so may include charges.

[115B] George Phillips Creditor

1683

April 28	Receved of George Phillips in mony and charges together with a note undr the hand of thomas Mosse for 123 ½ pinte Botles Receved by him the sayd thomas Mosse of Jameka I say Receved in full of George Philips	18/15/00
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Mr Thomas Mosse of Jameka is Creditor

By soe much I make him Dr: in New Book fo 49	33/09/00
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[116A] Mr Samuell Greenaway¹⁶⁵ of Crookhorn is Debtor: Mr Geans his son in law

1678

octobr ye 11	delivared unto Mr Samuell Greenaway 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
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1679

January 20	delivared unto Mr Samuell Greenaway 36 ½ pintes of Elixir	4/10/00
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[116B] Mr Samuell Greenway Creditor

1679

octobr 6	Receved of mr Samuel Greenway in full in Munny and Charges	9/00/00
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[117A] Mr Knightly Allden of Lizbon¹⁶⁶: my sonn Halfords¹⁶⁷ Correspondent is Debtor

1678

october ye 17	delivared unto Mr Knightly Allden of Lizbon ¹⁶⁸ 6 doz ½ pintes of Elixir at pees of Aight per botle and by 6 ½ pintes I alowd him	13/04/00
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¹⁶⁵ The will of Samuel Greenway, grocer of Crewkerne, Somerset, was proved on 9 April 1681. (NA, PCC, PROB 11/366.) The Greenways of Crewkerne appear to have been a relatively prosperous family. John and Robert Greenway, sons of John Greenway of Crewkerne, matriculated at New Inn Hall and Wadham College, Oxford, in 1635 and 1671 respectively (Foster, op. cit., note 48 above, vol. 2, p. 600), and the name appears twice in October 1699 in the letters of the Dorset clergyman John Pinney. (Geoffrey F Nuttall (ed.), *Letters of John Pinney, 1679–1699*, London, Oxford University Press, 1939, pp. 104, 106.)

¹⁶⁶ The port of Lisbon, capital of Portugal (though Daffy in his accounts incorrectly enters it as Spain).

¹⁶⁷ This was Daffy's "son-in-law", John Halford: see 106A.

¹⁶⁸ The London Port Books record that on 17 October 1678 John Halford loaded one chest filled "wth Apothecarys wares" on board the *Assistance*, Thomas Lowe or Love, master, bound for "Lizbon". (NA, E19076/1 198r.)

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

January 14 N° A2	delivared to Mr Knightly Allden of Lizbon 13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir in one Chest Marked and nombared as per Marjen by my sonn halfords direction	26/16/00
1681 Decem ye 6	delivared unto Mr Knightly Allden of Lizbon in spaine 13 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir in one Chest marked and nombared as Per Marjent, thes wear sent to my sonn halford and by him on Boarde the ship thes 13 doz at 3s per Bottle. Thes wear sent by Ralf Parr	26/16/00
1681/2 March ye 16	delivared to Mr Knightly Allden 14 doz: ½ pintes of Elixir in two Chests Marked as per Marjent by Capt Stapples Cummander of the Tiger, which at 3s per Botle Cums to	29/12/00
1682 octobr 16 N° A7	delivared to Mr Knightly Allden of Lizbon in spain Merchant in one Chest marked as per Marjent by Ship paid by my sonn in Law which at 3s per ½ pinte is	21/18/00
[This account is crossed through.]		

[117B] Mr Knightly Allden is Creditor

Receved in full

[118A] Mr will. Porteen¹⁶⁹ Clerk of the Norfolk Counte in Elizabeth Rivar in Virginia, Mr Nickolas Haiwards¹⁷⁰ frend is Debtor

1678 Novembr ye 9 N° WPi	delivared to Mr will Porteen 6 doz and 6 ½ pintes of Elixir in one Box marked and Nombared as per Margent: by Mr Antho: Fenn Cummander of the St thomas	10/06/00
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¹⁶⁹ William Porten or Porteen appears to have been a relatively wealthy landowner: according to the *Abstracts of Virginia land patents and grants* on 21 August 1667 William Porten purchased 449 acres of land on the north side of the east branch of the Elizabeth River, in Lower Norfolk County, and on 9 May 1666 he purchased 500 acres in Lower Norfolk County in the east branch of the Elizabeth River. (Neil Marion Nugent, *Cavaliers and pioneers: abstracts of Virginia land patents and grants*, vol. 2: 1666–1695, Richmond, Virginia State Library, 1977, pp. 13–14; Nugent, op. cit., note 139 above, pp. 607, 553.) Then on 17 August 1687 William Porten, “the county clerk”, acquired title to six half acre lots in the new town of Norfolk, which had been laid out in 1680. (Thomas J Wertenbaker, *Norfolk: historic southern port*, 2nd edn, Durham, NC, Duke University Press, 1962, p. 5.)

¹⁷⁰ Nicholas Hayward (d. c.1698) was a public notary who lived in Exchange precinct of the parish of St Bartholomew in Broad Street Ward, with his wife, five children and two servants (CMH database), and whose brother, Samuel, emigrated to Virginia (and who is possibly the Samuel Hayward/Howard mentioned earlier in the account book, see note 139 above). As a notary, Hayward acted as an intermediary for bills of exchange and other matters of international trade; Hayward had particularly close links with Virginia after his brother Samuel (d. i/b 1696) had emigrated and settled in Stafford County in or before 1665 (when he became the second clerk of Stafford county). Nicholas Hayward acted as “friend and agent” in London for William Fitzhugh, a major landowner in the Chesapeake Bay area. Fitzhugh “addressed many letters

Anthony Daffy his Dept Book

1680 octobr	delivared to mr Porteen by mr Nicolas Hayward in one	
ye 7	Chest marked and nombared as per Marjent 6 doz: and 6	
N°P2	½ pintes of Elixir	10/06/00

[118B is blank]

[119A] Mr Joseph Lauson¹⁷¹ Bookseler in Linkorn, Mr Brouns of Linkorn his Frend is Debtor

1678/9		
January 15	delivared to Mr Joseph Lanuon Bookseler in Linkorn	
	24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1679/80		
februa: ye 16	delivared to mr Joseph Lanuon Bookseler in Linkorn	
	24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
1680/81		
februa 14	delivared to mr Lanuon Bookseler in linkorn 12 ½ pintes	
	of Elixir	1/10/00
81 Novem 21	delivared to Mr Joseph Lanuon Bookseler in Linkorn	
	12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
82		
March ye 6	delivared to Mr Lanuon 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 octobr ye 7	delivared to Mr Lanuon 12 ½ pintes of Elixir	1/10/00
83 Novembr		
ye 20	delivared to Mr Lanuon 24 ½ pintes of Elixir	3/00/00
paid		

[to Hayward] concerning the tobacco, the prices, the potential markets” from the mid-1680s onwards. (Davis (ed.), op. cit., note 141 above, pp. 19, 163n.) In 1686 Nicholas Hayward formed a syndicate with the London merchants Robert Bristow (1643–1707) (who had emigrated to Virginia about 1660 before returning to England in 1677) and Richard Foote (his brother-in-law), and with George Brent of Woodstock, Stafford County. They purchased on 10 January 1686/7 30,006 virgin acres in Stafford County. Hayward then encouraged refugee Huguenots from London to settle a colony on the land; the scheme was unsuccessful and the land remained unsettled. (Fairfax Harrison, *Landmarks of old Prince William*, Berryville, Virginia Book Co., 1964, pp. 177–98.) See Durand’s 1687 tract: Gilbert Chinard (ed.), *Un Français en Virginie: voyages d’un françois exilé pour la religion*, London, Oxford University Press, 1932, which included as a postscript Hayward’s ‘Propositions: Pour la Virginie’, p. 139. (Davis (ed.), op. cit., note 141 above, pp. 177–9.) Hayward would have been a valuable, reliable business contact for Daffy, perhaps linked through his Huguenot contacts in London.

¹⁷¹ He appears as Joseph Lawson in the 1693 list of Ellen Daffy’s agents, and Joseph Lawson, “bookseller in Lincoln, at the Bail, 1681–9” appears in Plomer. He was the publisher of Selden’s *Of the judicature of Parliament*; A general discourse of simony, by the Rev. J. Metford, 1682; John Ineth’s *Guide to the devout Christian* (1687), and Dr Brevint’s *Christian sacrament and sacrifice* (1689). (Plomer (b), op. cit., note 10 above, p. 184.)